

# Curriculum Vitae

Guy Berger, August 2023

Current position: Independent consultant

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Most recent employment (2011-June 2022): Director for Policies and Strategies in the field of Communications and Information, UNESCO, 7 place de Fontenoy, 75352, Paris 07 SP France

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## **SUMMARY PROFILE:**

### *Leadership and management:*

While at UNESCO (2011-2022), Guy Berger oversaw much of the work of the Sector for Communications and Information, particularly in Freedom of Expression and Media Development, as a D-2 director. This is the equivalent of a director-general in a civil service, reporting to the elected political layer of the organisation (in particular, to the head of UNESCO via one of her deputies). The job title changed in 2020 to Director for Strategies and Policies in the Field of Communication and Information, which expanded the scope of the field to include issues related to ICTs.

Berger's role entailed leading strategic direction in the field of work and relations with UNESCO member states and civil society partners. It included advising a team of approximately 40 people worldwide, managing projects, campaigns, budgets, fund-raising, research, publishing and partnerships.

Areas covered in this remit are: press freedom (on- and offline); the UN Plan of Action on Safety of Journalists and the Issue of Impunity (including training of judges and security forces); media development and policy; gender and media; media and information literacy; internet and artificial intelligence in relation to media; freedom of information; journalism education; hate speech and disinformation; internet governance; and media viability, pluralism and diversity. These are all areas of expertise by Berger.

Between 1994 and 2010, Berger headed up the School of Journalism and Media Studies at Rhodes University, South Africa. In this period, he led a process of major expansion, including a new building in 2006 titled the "Africa Media Matrix", the setting up of numerous outreach projects, and the successful hosting of the World Journalism Education Congress in July 2010. He was recognised as a Professor Emeritus at Rhodes University when he left the University to join UNESCO in 2011.

In the course of his experience, Berger's personal theory of change has been to support civil society's engagement with state and private sector power, with a view to shaping social transformation for alignment to human rights (especially freedom of expression) and sustainable development. Research-based knowledge, promotion of awareness, encouragement of dialogue and building of coalitions are the key instruments that materialise this theory.

### *Resource mobilisation:*

While at UNESCO (2011- mid-2022), Berger led the development and management of large projects as part of UNESCO's regular programme budget as well as donor-funded projects by Sweden, Finland, Germany, The Netherlands, the European Union, Google News Initiative, the Internet Society and others. In his capacity as secretary of UNESCO's International Programme for the Development of Communication, Berger has overseen the process of grant allocation each year by the 8-Member State decision-making bureau. He was involved earlier in grant allocation through membership of the boards of the South African Media Development and Diversity Agency and the Open Society journalism programme. He

has supported media development funding through participation in activities of the Global Forum for Media Development and other organisations.

While head of the School of Journalism and Media Studies at Rhodes University, (1994-2010), Berger developed and found resources for project initiatives such as Highway Africa (a 24-year-old conference that has been the biggest annual gathering of African journalists), and the Africa Media Matrix state-of-the-art training facility.

All this activity entailed intensive familiarity with preparation of grant application, monitoring and evaluation of project implementation following awards, and reporting to donors.

#### *Scholarship:*

As an academic / media activist:

- Published more than 50 books/monographs and/or chapters in books.
- Delivered more than 250 invited lectures

While a UNESCO employee:

- Overseen more than 40 publications by UNESCO in 11 years, contributing to many and performing quality research assurance on all.
- Published more than ten chapters and articles in external books and journals.

*Communications:* Berger has addressed numerous events, including at UN bodies, the European Parliament, OSCE and the Council of Europe, as well as civil society and academic conferences. He has advanced skills in writing, editing, presentation and communications strategy.

#### *Career experience:*

2011 to mid-2022: senior level experience within the UN

1994 to 2010: headed a leading school of journalism in South Africa; Columnist for the Mail & Guardian newspaper (200 contributions).

1991 to 1994: Editor of South newspaper, and New Era magazine (Cape Town, South Africa).

#### *Education and languages:*

Doctorate in Philosophy, Political Studies, Rhodes University, South Africa.

English (mother tongue), Afrikaans (good), French (good), IsiXhosa (basic).

#### *Personal details:*

Married, with two daughters

Jailed as a political prisoner in South Africa (1980-1983), Berger was later forced into exile (1985-1990).

#### *Awards:*

Recognition of Berger's contribution is visible in him having served on the boards of media-related organisations including of the Open Society foundations, and in his contributions to the South African National Editors Forum (SANEF) over many years.

SANEF's Nat Nakasa Award for integrity in journalism was bestowed on him in 2006. He has won two Fulbright awards.

*Recent responsibilities:*

His role at UNESCO included overall responsibility for the following:

Annual events:

13 February: UN's [World Radio Day commemorations](#)

3 May: UN's [World Press Freedom Day](#)

28 September: UNESCO's [International Day for Universal Access to Information \(IDUAI\)](#), and UNESCO [Open Talks](#)

Last week of October each year: UNESCO's [Global Media and Information Literacy week](#)

2 November: UN's [International Day to End Impunity for Crimes Against Journalists \(IDEI\)](#)

(Berger was instrumental in the successful recognition of the IDUAI and IDEI at the UN General Assembly)

Initiatives led by Berger at UNESCO include:

- [United Nations Plan of Action on the Safety of Journalists and the Issue of Impunity](#)
- Development of the ROAM principles and associated [indicators for UNESCO's concept of Internet Universality](#)
- Monitoring of [Sustainable Development Goal 16.10](#) indicators on safety of journalists, and guarantees of access to information.
- The UNESCO Report on [World Trends in Freedom of Expression and Media Development](#).
- Journalism education and Media Viability for [International Programme for the Development of Communication](#) (IPDC)

Member States high-level liaison

Biannual: oversaw preparation and proceedings of the Intergovernmental Council of 39 Member States who constitute UNESCO's IPDC (where Berger served as Secretary).

Annual: meetings of the 8-member Bureau of the IPDC.

Berger also took an active part in meetings of UNESCO's Executive Board and General Conference, and met frequently with Ambassadors individually as well as in their Groups of Friends on Safety of Journalists within different UN bodies.

He also engaged continuously with media donors, civil society and media industry/journalistic bodies, and liaised with other UN bodies, such as the [Inter-agency group on disinformation](#).

Networks:

His position specifically entailed strengthening relations with civil society partners:

Orbicom – [Network of UNESCO Chairs in Communication](#)

Gamag – [Global Alliance for Media and Gender](#)  
UNESCO MIL Alliance – [UNESCO Media and Information Literacy Alliance](#)  
IFEX – [Global network defending and promoting free expression](#)  
WAN-IFRA – [World Association of Newspapers](#)  
[Asia-Pacific](#), and [European](#), Broadcast Unions  
[International Federation of Journalists](#)  
[Global Forum for Media Development](#)

## DETAILED CV.

### 1. EDUCATION

1983 - 1989:

Doctor of Philosophy for thesis titled *Social Structure and Rural Economic Development* (Rhodes University). Published by Cambridge University Press, 1992.

1982:

Bachelor of Arts Honours in Communication with distinction (University of South Africa).

1978:

Bachelor of Arts Honours in African political studies with distinction (Rhodes University).

1975 - 1977:

Bachelor of Journalism degree with distinction in African political studies (Rhodes University).

1973:

Matriculation at Sandringham High School (Johannesburg) with distinction in English.

### 2. RECOGNITION: AWARDS, FELLOWSHIPS & APPOINTMENTS:

2012: Allan Kirkland Soga Lifetime Achievement Award (Standard Bank Sikuville Journalism Awards, South Africa)

2011:

- Member, Board of Open Society Institute Media Program.
- Member, Panos London Media Advisory Group
- Member of editorial boards of: Journalism Education; Journalism; Journalism and Mass Communication Educator; and International Journal of Digital Television.
- Regularly requested over many years to be a peer reviewer of articles submitted to academic journals.

2010:

- Chair of the board of David Rabkin Project for Experiential Journalism Education, publisher of *Grocott's Mail* (since 2003).
- Convenor Judge: Mondi Shanduka Newspaper Journalism Awards (since 2002).
- Judge: Caxton community newspaper awards (since 2006).
- Elected chair of the Southern African Media Sector Alliance (since 2009).
- Eastern Cape convenor of the South African National Editors Forum (2009-10).

- Member of the board of the Media Development and Diversity Agency (appointed in 2007 by the South African parliament for a three year term)
- Served as an invited UNESCO expert to advise journalism educators in both Iraq and India.

2009:

- Provost's Distinguished Visitor, University of Southern California, Los Angeles.
- Co-chair of an experts' group set up by the International Federation of Journalists.
- Ratings Review Advisor to Freedom House study "Freedom on the Net. A global assessment of internet and digital freedom".
- Advisor to Open Society Institute/Afrimap survey of public broadcasting in Africa (since 2007).
- Advisor to Africa Media Initiative (since 2007)

2008:

- Member of a Reference Team for the Review of Government-wide Communication System (GCIS) (South Africa)

2007:

- Visiting Scholar at School of Journalism and Communication, University of Queensland.
- Winner of third prize for best research paper submitted to World Journalism Education Congress, Singapore, July.
- Keynote speaker at Paris conference by World Press Freedom Committee and UNESCO on press freedom and the Internet, also keynote speaker at Texas University conference on new media.
- Participant in UNESCO Expert Group Meeting on "Defining Media Development Indicators", Paris 10-11 December.

2006:

- First academic to win Nat Nakasa Award for integrity and courage in journalism, from Print Media South Africa (PMSA), the South African National Editors' Forum and the Nieman Foundation.
- For third year running, judge in Telkom ICT Journalism Awards competition.
- Advisor to Zwelakhe Sisulu and Gilbert Marcus, SABC Commission on Enquiry into "Blacklisting and Related Matters".

2005:

- Judge in SABC News Excellence Awards
- Participant in UNESCO Experts Consultative Meeting on Journalism Education, 14 to 16 December, Paris.
- Co-commissioner with Adv T Mkhwanazi for SABC internal investigation into the coverage of the rally addressed by the Deputy President in Utrecht on 9 August 2005, National Women's Day.

2003:

- Made an Associate Member of the World Technology Network in recognition of work on the Highway Africa conference over seven years.
- Judge in the US/SA Health Journalism Awards.

2002:

- Awarded the honour of a Fellow of Print Media South Africa for service to the newspaper industry.
- Winner of the Fulbright Alumnus Award. Funds were used for an exchange between staff and students at Rhodes University and the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, out of which the award-winning website [www.alivingstage.org](http://www.alivingstage.org) was produced.

2001:

- Scholarship to Poynter Institute, USA, to attend seminar on Leadership for Online Newsroom Managers.
- Scholarship to Knight Foundation programme on Making the Transition (new media), Berkeley, USA.

2000:

- Awarded a Fulbright African Research Fellowship, USA.
- Scholarship to attend Freedom Forum Journalism Educators forum, San Francisco.

1998:

- Sponsored delegate to conference of Public Service Broadcasters, Biarritz, France.
- Sponsored delegate to World Television Forum, New York.
- Named as one of 50 people to know in New Media by the US-based Online Journalism Review.

1996:

- Scholarship to Poynter Institute, USA, to attend seminar on Journalism Education.

1993:

- Scholarship to Poynter Institute, USA, to attend seminar on Alternative Media.

1974-7:

- Winner of Daily Dispatch bursary, Rhodes University Department of Journalism.

### **3. MEDIA EXPERIENCE**

Berger's experience covers work in newspapers, magazines, television and online. He produces regular content on [Mastodon](#) and previously on Twitter, and for various websites including output while working at UNESCO.



While at Rhodes University 1994-2011, he was extensively involved in column-writing, blogging and book publishing.

His media experience includes frequently editing and/or publishing editions of *Rhodes Journalism Review* and *JQ* (a quarterly newsletter). Berger also edited *Cue* (daily paper during the National Arts Festival in Grahamstown) for four years (1995 - 1998). In addition, he was involved in various multi-media website productions, including <http://journ.ru.ac.za/egazini>, [www.alivingstage.org](http://www.alivingstage.org), and <http://au.ru.ac.za>. Berger was a frequent contributor of articles to the media, including – from 2003 to 2010 – being the writer of "Converse", a regular fortnightly column on the electronic Mail and Guardian, [www.mg.co.za/converse](http://www.mg.co.za/converse). Also part of his output were the blogs <http://nml.ru.ac.za/blog/guy-berger> and [www.thoughtleader.co.za/guyberger](http://www.thoughtleader.co.za/guyberger). In addition he continues to produce micro-blogging news reports while attending media conferences: <http://www.twitter.com/guyberger>

Further media experience includes applying expertise to the Media Development and Diversity Agency, which was set up to provide support to small-scale media projects. In 2007, the South African parliament nominated Berger to the board of the agency for a three-year term of office. From 2003 to 2011, he served as chair of the board of the David Rabkin Project for Experiential Journalism Training, the Rhodes University-owned company which he set up as holding entity of the *Grocott's Mail* newspaper in Grahamstown/Makhanda.

Prior to this, in reverse chronology, Berger accumulated the following experience.

1994:

Business Manager of *South* newspaper, Cape Town.

1992 - 1993:

Appointed as editor and chief executive officer of *South*, a weekly tabloid newspaper published in the Cape. As convenor of the Conference of Independent Editors in this period, he oversaw the "alternative press" joining the Newspaper Press Union, and the latter's subsequent affiliation to the world press body, Fiej/WAN. In addition, he led the process which saw the alternative/independent newspapers and magazines link up with the established newspaper industry to launch the Independent Media Diversity Trust.

1991:

Editor of *New Era* magazine, an "alternative" current affairs publication, Cape Town.

1988 - 1990:

Diplomatic correspondent on the *Morning Star*, London, and regular foreign correspondent for *New Nation*, Johannesburg.

1986 - 1987:

He set up and ran Afravision - a television production/distribution company based in London. During this period, he also became a regular contributor to the weekly *Southscan* bulletin - an international briefing on Southern Africa. In 1987/8, he researched and wrote a booklet on political imprisonment in South Africa for the International Defence and Aid Fund.

1983 - 1985:

Berger spent these two years as media consultant and training officer at Media and Resources Services, a community media centre in Johannesburg. In this capacity, he served as co-ordinator of the United Democratic Front's Transvaal media committee, and was also a member of the UDF's national media committee. He was also a regular contributor and part-time sub-editor on the *Saspu National* student political newspaper.

1977 - 1980:

During university vacations over this period, some eight months were spent doing sub-editing and reporting on *The Star*. In 1977, he also initiated and edited a black community newspaper *Izwi laseRhini - Grahamstown Voice*. He continued as a regular contributor up until 1980, and also worked on the Rhodes University student newspapers *Rhodeo* and *Oppidan*. Berger also published numerous feature articles in *Work in Progress* magazine.

#### **4. EXPERIENCE IN TEACHING AND MEDIA EDUCATION**

2022:

From 2012 to 2022, Berger oversaw UNESCO's programme of Global Excellence in Journalism Education, including several publications on the subject (cited elsewhere in this CV). He was also responsible for the Organisation's work in Media and Information Literacy, overseeing research, publications and events, and efforts to support the UNESCO Media and Information Literacy Alliance.

2011:

On leave from Rhodes University during this year, Berger engaged in motivating journalism schools worldwide to take part in World Press Freedom Day events on 3 May. In addition, he conducted research and co-organise the Pan-African Conference on Access to Information in Africa in September, which ultimately contributed to UNESCO declaring 28 September as the International Day for Universal Access to Information.

1994-2010:

As head of the School of Journalism and Media Studies at Rhodes University, Berger oversaw the continued growth of the reputation and impact of the facility. This included:

- Championing the School's successful bid to host the 2<sup>nd</sup> World Journalism Education Congress in July 2010, and overseeing the organisation and fundraising of the actual event. The gathering drew almost 300 educators and scholars from 54 countries to the three day deliberations. (See <http://wjec.ru.ac.za>)
- Conceptualising and fundraising for a new home to consolidate the spatially fragmented components of the Rhodes school into a new facility. Called the Africa Media Matrix, this new building and its linked educational and outreach programmes came on stream in 2006. Berger brought in almost R7m towards the costs.

- Over the years, Berger oversaw a major expansion and overhaul of what was originally the Department (now School) of Journalism and Media Studies. In 1994, there were 15 fulltime staffers and this grew to 52 for 2011, not counting the 22 employed at *Grocott's Mail* in 2011. Within these figures, the number of academics has risen from seven to 28 in 2011. The number of specialisation options has increased so that students could choose to concentrate on either writing, design, photojournalism, radio, TV or the Internet, and from eight degree programmes. His approach was to seek balance and integration between theory- and practice-related courses, as well as between internal and outreach activities.

In addition, Berger was the initiating force behind a coursework Masters Degree programme as well as new courses in Economic Journalism, Arts and Culture Journalism, Media Leadership and Training, African Media Debates, and various Internet-related programmes. Under his watch, the School acquired capacity to offer courses in Health Journalism in 2011. He personally conducted numerous short courses on editorial leadership and management for print and broadcast, and was responsible for securing funding and setting up the Sol Plaatje Media Leadership Institute at Rhodes University in 2002. During 2003, Berger helped to secure funding to purchase the local newspaper, *Grocott's Mail*, for the twin purposes of providing a practical laboratory for students to learn journalism, media management and media research, and to act as a vehicle to produce a quality journalism product for the city of Grahamstown. In 2005, the Department became a School, reflecting its substantial growth over the decade.

Over the years, Berger fundraised for and led the convening of seven colloquia on journalism education. In 2008, he secured a grant of \$630 000 from the Knight Foundation to promote citizen journalism via cellphones in Grahamstown.

Also in 2008, he led the successful bid by Rhodes to host the second World Journalism Education Congress, under the theme "Journalism education in an age of radical change". The event was staged in July 2010. Part of fundraising of R4.5m for this meeting yielded scholarships for the participation of 120 educators and scholars from developing countries.

Additionally in 2008, Berger co-ordinated "Iindaba Ziyafika – The news is coming", a successful R4.5m project proposal which he successfully submitted to the Knight Foundation News Challenge. The project entailed citizen intersection with *Grocott's Mail* newspaper via cellphones as a model that could be replicated elsewhere. He raised another R4m from MTN for a Chair of Media and Mobile Communications which took over the co-ordination in 2009, and a similar sum for media management scholarships.

In 2003, and again in 2004, Berger fundraised for, and initiated a co-ordinated approach to, student learning by means of coverage of the Grahamstown Festival on a variety of platforms. (See: <http://journ.ru.ac.za/cuemedia>; <http://xanni.ru.ac.za>). In 2004 he fundraised for another website, produced by senior design students, that covered ten years of liberalised telecoms in South Africa.

In 1995, he initiated the department's New Media Lab (NML), and in 1996, he was responsible for starting South Africa's first scholar newspaper online ("Grab") as well as the country's first online publication of university student writings. Berger further initiated a web site for journalism trainers in southern Africa and another for the South African National Editors Forum. In 2005, he secured funding for NML development of an open-source Enterprise Management System for small newspapers which has culminated in the Nika CMS (see <http://thenewscoming.ru.ac.za/>), and for NML online courses on ICT journalism.

Under Berger's auspices, substantial new equipment has been acquired by the School through university allocations and private sector fund-raising. Amongst other achievements, he led processes that secured donations of five PowerMac computers, and 100 PCs with live Reuters feeds to them. In 2008, he negotiated the loan of 16 high-end television cameras from the SABC.

The School's Steve Biko Bursary Fund for disadvantaged students seeking to study journalism was revived by Berger, and drew more than R1m in donations. In 2008, he secured 125 scholarships for courses in media management. He further initiated an alumni scholarship programme that has made close to 50 awards by 2010.

Berger played leading or facilitative roles in securing sponsorship for nine posts in the department: a Director of the department's New Media Laboratory, the Pearson Chair of Economic Journalism, the Independent Newspapers Chair of Media Transformation, a Cyberpublisher instructor, a Chair of Cyberbroadcasting, the SAB Chair of Media and Democracy (now recognised as UNESCO chair), a Chair of Media and Information Society, and a director and lecturer in the Discovery Centre for Health Journalism. He also helped secure sponsored positions for the Highway Africa conference, three positions in the Sol Plaatje Media Leadership Institute, and one alumni/marketing officer. He was further responsible for activities that generated revenues to employ a new media lecturer and a schools' outreach officer.

Under Berger's headship, extra activities undertaken by School members beyond their core teaching, research and administrative duties brought in R3.3 million between 1995 and 1997. In 1998, the total revenue generated or fundraised (including for two sponsored Chairs) was over R4m. In 1999, the figure rose to R8,5 million, including two more sponsored chairs. This pattern has continued since then, with fresh revenues generated or secured during 2003 amounting to R8 million. In 2004, external monies fundraised and generated amounted to over R11 million. For 2005, it was R8.2 million. Since 2006, the figures continued to rise each year till he left the school in 2011.

Berger can also claim credit for many of the numerous visitors who have passed through the School, including six annual council meetings of the SA National Editors Forum having been held at the University. The School has also over this time engaged in numerous community and industry training programmes, many of which Berger initiated or raised resources towards. These include Grab, and "Iindaba Ziyafika –The News is Coming", a schools-outreach media skills programme, as well as scores of economics journalism and media management courses for senior journalists from around southern Africa.

An annual award for Courageous Journalism was initiated under Berger's leadership and continued for seven years, and he also oversaw an international conference on Freedom of Information in 1995. Beginning in 1997, he was central to the successful holding of Highway Africa, an event which has become an annual international conference on the Internet and African journalism, and the world's biggest annual gathering of African journalists. Details are evident on the website: [www.highwayafrica.ru.ac.za](http://www.highwayafrica.ru.ac.za). In 2003, he secured funding for five journalists and five students from anywhere in Africa to travel to Geneva to report from the UN's World Summit on the Information Society. Continuing this thrust, he helped to fundraise for the R2m budget Highway Africa conference each year, which event helps expose around 500 delegates to debates and training around new media and the Information Society. The conference marked its 22nd anniversary in 2018, and Highway Africa now also operates a youth training programme, the Reporting Development News Africa network, and a research programme. In previous years, Berger also regularly co-ordinated short courses for up to 45 journalists ahead of each conference.

In 1996/7, Berger taught government communications at five workshops with a total of 60 senior civil servants in Bisho, and a group of 20 civil servants from the Western District Council. During 1997, he contributed to media policy matters by delivering a paper at a workshop of the Portfolio Committee on Communications of the National Parliament, dealing with foreign ownership of the press. For the second year running in 2003, he gave an input at an East Cape parliament media seminar. In addition, he was a member of the 1997 Stakeholders Team drafting the Green Paper and later the White Paper on broadcasting, and he also drafted a report for the Independent Media Diversity Trust on sustainable media. He continued teaching courses for government communicators, and have contributed to the standards generating process of the Government Communications and Information Service (GCIS). In 2007, he was appointed to a team to review the GCIS and continued this work through 2008.

Berger led the process of compiling several national policy submissions since 2002, with regard to inputs by either him, the School, or the SA National Editors Forum. In 2004, he made a submission to the Parliamentary Portfolio Committee on Communications, on the Convergence Bill. In 2005, he made a further submission on this law, as well as two additional submissions – to parliament on the Icasa amendment bill, and to Icasa on SABC licence conditions. In 2006 and 2007, he made submissions on the Film & Publications Amendment Act. In 2008, he made two submissions on the SABC, and several more in 2009 and 2010 (details below).

In his capacity at Rhodes, he helped arrange for staff to attend international media conferences in New York, San Francisco, Austin (Texas), Reunion Melbourne, Shanghai and Paris, as well as numerous local conferences. Over the years, he oversaw lecturer and student exchanges with Capilano college in Canada, Stockholm University in Sweden and the Hogeschool Utrecht in the Netherlands, and initiated contacts for the same in regard to the University of Southern California (Los Angeles) and the Communications University of China (Beijing). Under his leadership at Rhodes, approximately 14 staff or senior students visited the University of Norkopping in Sweden in 2002-5. He personally attended a very large number of conferences and courses relevant to journalism and journalism training (see details below), and been responsible for Rhodes convening numerous gatherings of

journalism teachers (1994, 2004, 2005, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010). (See for example, <http://journ.ru.ac.za/j-schools/papers/sanef1.html>; <http://journ.ru.ac.za/colloquium/>; <http://wjec.ru.ac.za>).

Between 1997 and 2002, Berger oversaw twelve short-courses (three weeks) for senior journalists from SA Development Community countries. In 1999, Berger initiated and co-ordinated a part-time MA programme catering for working journalists, and secured ten full scholarships p.a. for African candidates from outside South Africa from 2003 to 2006 inclusive. Since then, he secured dedicated capacity for organising such short courses (through the Sol Plaatje Institute for Media Leadership, and Highway Africa which concentrates on editors and media managers), and his involvement has now scaled down to giving guest lectures within them.

Berger's teaching while at Rhodes has covered: Media policy; South Africa media history; Writing; Media leadership and pedagogy; African media debates, media studies theory, and Investigative journalism.

1991-4:

Under his editorship at *South*, Berger succeeded in arranging numerous scholarships for staff to attend training programmes both in South Africa and abroad. These included newspaper and broadcast training in the UK, design training in Sweden, newsroom management and advertising training in the USA, electoral reporting in Germany, development reporting in Namibia and news reporting in Zambia. Sponsors ranged from the US Information Service, *Expressen* newspaper in Stockholm, the Poynter Institute, the British Council, the Thompson Foundation, the Commonwealth, and the German embassy in South Africa.

He supervised *South's* 12-month "Vukani journalism for beginners" programme, which included four trainee interns in 1991, five in 1992 and six in 1993. He designed a programme for a one year training course, titled "Financial Journalism and the New South Africa", a module of which was implemented with *South* interns during 1993.

1990-1:

He conducted on-the-job training at *New Era* and *South*, as well as contributed to annual training courses arranged by the South Africa Students Press Union over a three year period.

1985/90:

Media skills instructor at the Community CopyArt media centre, London. In 1989/90, Berger was also part of a journalists' consultancy group which undertook critical assessments of several South African publications.

1983/5:

Training Officer at the Media and Resources Services community media centre, Johannesburg.

1980:

Junior lecturer in department of Journalism and Media Studies (Rhodes University).

1978/9:  
Tutor in Political Studies (Rhodes University)

## **5. PROFESSIONAL INVOLVEMENT:**

At UNESCO, as an international civil servant, Berger was not a member of professional or other external bodies. Previously, he was an active member of the SA National Editors Forum (SANEF) since its inception in 1996, and served on the council of the body up to 2011. In 2002, he was elected as deputy chairperson of the organisation, and was re-elected in 2003. In 2008 and 2009, he was elected as Eastern Cape regional convenor. On commission from SANEF, he co-edited a handbook for editors in 2008.

The South African parliament appointed him to the board of the Media Development and Diversity Agency in 2007.

He continued as Chair of the board of David Rabkin Project for Experiential Journalism Training, publishers of *Grocott's Mail* through 2003 to 2010.

In 2009, he was appointed chair of the Southern African Media Alliance, a network of media support organisations across five countries.

From 1998 - 2000, he served as a director on the board of the National Electronic Media Institute of South Africa, a section-21 company set up by the South African government's Department of Communications to address training backlogs in broadcast and new media.

From 1994-1997, he was a trustee of the Eastern Cape News Agency.

In 1995 he served as a member of the Radio Advisory Board of the Open Society Foundation.

## **6. RESEARCH EXPERIENCE:**

His research interests are: Freedom of expression off- and on-line, Digital media; Journalism Education; Information Society and Media; Media policy issues; Media coverage of poverty, Multi-media journalism; the Impact of media training; South Africa's alternative press; African media and democracy; Freedom of information legislation; Race and the media.

At UNESCO, he oversaw research on a range of issues including Sustainable Development Goal monitoring on target 16.10, concerning safety of journalists, and access to information. Other topics include online hate speech, digital privacy, protection of journalists' source confidentiality, media policy, media and information literacy, gender-based harassment of journalists, internet issues and artificial

intelligence. These have informed many UNESCO events, including related concept notes and themes for commemorations of international days, as well as UNESCO publications listed elsewhere in this document.

In 28 projects during his years as an academic at Rhodes University, Berger has:

2011. Produced an overview of media freedom in Africa since the 1991 Windhoek Declaration. Available at:

<http://www.misa.org/wpfd/WPFD%20briefing%20paper%20update%20for%20web.pdf>

2011. Completed the South Africa country report for the 60 nation study by the Open Society Institute titled "Mapping Digital Media Journalism, Democracy and Values".

2010. Produced and published a study for the Panos Institute of West Africa on Digital Migration for African Media.

<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext//Digitalmigration.pdf>

2009. Conceptualised, secured funding for, and led a four person research team in producing a study titled "Beyond broadcasting: the future of state-owned broadcasters in southern Africa". Available at

[www.highwayafrica.com](http://www.highwayafrica.com) or <http://nml.ru.ac.za/files/fesreport.pdf>.

2006: Managed a project for UNESCO mapping journalism-training facilities in Anglophone and Lusophone African countries. Published as: *Criteria and indicators for quality journalism training institutions & identifying potential centres of excellence in journalism training in Africa*. By Berger, G and Matras, C.

[www.unesco.org/webworld/en/african-journalism-schools-report](http://www.unesco.org/webworld/en/african-journalism-schools-report)

Also at: <http://portal.unesco.org/ci/en/ev.php->

[URL\\_ID=24846&URL\\_DO=DO\\_TOPIC&URL\\_SECTION=201.html](http://portal.unesco.org/ci/en/ev.php-URL_ID=24846&URL_DO=DO_TOPIC&URL_SECTION=201.html)

2006. Overseen a major survey on the media landscape in five Southern African countries as part of the BBC World Service Trust project called "African Media Development Initiative".

[http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/trust/specials/1552\\_trust\\_amdi/index.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/trust/specials/1552_trust_amdi/index.shtml)

2005: Overseen a project for UNESCO reviewing media law in ten African countries. Published as *Media Legislation in Africa – a comparative legal survey*, and online at:

<http://portal.unesco.org/ci/en/ev.php->

[URL\\_ID=25478&URL\\_DO=DO\\_TOPIC&URL\\_SECTION=201.html](http://portal.unesco.org/ci/en/ev.php-URL_ID=25478&URL_DO=DO_TOPIC&URL_SECTION=201.html)

2004: Designed and fundraised for two research projects – one for Catia on the coverage of ICT policy issues in six African countries, and one for the IDRC on use of ICTs in eight southern African newsrooms. These resulted in two books (see publications). One project involved MA students researching knowledge management in the newsrooms; the other drew on in-country researchers in six states.

2003: Initiated a joint research programme into media representation of poverty with the Media Monitoring Project, a Johannesburg-based NGO.



2002: Overseen research into software used by Southern African media ([www.highwayafrica.ru.ac.za/archive/2003/TECH%20SURVEY%20DATA.XLS](http://www.highwayafrica.ru.ac.za/archive/2003/TECH%20SURVEY%20DATA.XLS)).

2002: Produced a report sponsored by the South African National Research Foundation: "Hanging in and holding out: struggles of SADC news websites." Grahamstown: Rhodes University New Media Lab. Online at: <http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/Research/New%20Media/sadcsites.htm>

2001: Researched media and democracy; impact assessment for short courses; and accreditation systems, under the auspices of Fulbright African Research Fellowship and conducting project: "African Journalism Training in an Age of Globalisation and the Internet".

2000 – 2001: Investigated media websites in the Southern African Development Community as a research project funded by the National Research Foundation.

2000 and 2001: Researched media convergence in response to request for keynote presentations at SABC New Media day events, and for a presentation to the board of TML.

2000: Researched racism in media in response to request for presentation by the SA Human Rights Commission Inquiry.

2000: Researched the state of transformation at journalism training institutions in South Africa for the South African National Editors Forum.

1998: Supervised a research survey into editorial training needs in SADC journalism, conducted by Peter du Toit, and sponsored by the Nordic SADC Journalism Centre.

1997: Surveyed the key journalism teaching institutions in South Africa to compare their curriculums, staff-student ratios, race and gender components, and views on relations with the media industry and the National Qualifications Framework. (Report available at: <http://journ.ru.ac.za/staff/berger-indejrn1.html>)

1995/6: Computer-aided journalism research: in preparation of training programmes for working journalists and students, Berger drew up course outlines and acquired substantial course material through researching the Internet. The end result was the publication: "The internet: a goldmine for editors and reporters", available at: <http://journ.ru.ac.za/gold.html>

1995: Research for Deputy President's conference: At the request of Thabo Mbeki's (then) office, this entailed research on the state of government communications globally, culminating in a paper presented on the research result at a conference on the topic held in Arniston in August.

1995: Independent Broadcast Authority research: Berger led a team of journalism staffers and a dedicated researcher to investigate the state of cross-ownership in broadcasting around the world, as commissioned by the IBA.

1993: SOUTH newspaper reader profile: Initiated and oversaw readership research by SOUTH, in conjunction with the South African Human Sciences Research Council.

1990: "Southbound: proposals for SOUTH's market niche". July 1990. This research, commissioned by the newspaper before Berger became editor of the paper, required formulation of hypotheses, design of a questionnaire and personal interviews with 30 stakeholders in the newspaper and community opinion-leaders.

1988: Berger conducted detailed historical and contemporary research into political imprisonment in South Africa on behalf of the International Defence and Aid Fund in London. This involved literature and press clippings research as well as numerous personal interviews.

1984: Research for United Democratic Front: Berger assisted UDF civic affiliates in planning and executing an opinion poll survey of Soweto voter attitudes to elections for newly-created black local authorities.

1979 - 1987: Research for Ph.D: This entailed extensive literature surveys, plus numerous fieldwork interviews with agriculture officials and farmers in the then Ciskei bantustan.

1978: Research for Honours dissertation (Political Studies): This entailed an extensive literature survey.

1978: Research for Honours dissertation (Communication): Done in jail, this dissertation required research from an exceptionally varied range of published information, which was due to limits on new materials allowed in, and enforced reliance on a huge but eclectic collection of materials accumulated by political prisoners over 20 years of imprisonment.

## **7. POST-GRADUATE THESES SUPERVISED (24):**

### Phd theses:

Kanyegerire, A. 2008. Journalists' perceptions of their roles and identities with regard to Nepad.

### Masters theses:

Mathurine, J. 2011. Towards a critical understanding of media assistance for 'new media' development

Mwilu, L. 2011. Framing the foreigner: A close reading of readers' comments on Thought Leader blogs on xenophobia published between May and June, 2008

Kotele, M. 2010. An investigation into the journalistic identities of news workers at the state-owned *Lentsoe La Basotho/Lesotho Today* newspaper.

Hamasaka, C. 2009. The impact of broadcast legislative reforms on the newsroom staff's perceptions of the Zambia National Broadcasting Corporation (ZNBC)'s editorial operations and news content.

Mayiga, J.B. 2009. A study of professionalism and the professionalization of journalists in Uganda from 1995 to 2008.

Senthebane, T.M. 2009. An investigation of newsroom convergence at the Moafrica Media Company in Lesotho and its implications for gatekeeping: a qualitative case study.

Ticha, A. A. 2007. Selecting stories to tell. The gatekeeping of International News at SAfm. (co-supervisor)

Sibanda, F. 2007. Blogging, journalism and the public sphere: assessing the value of the 'blogosphere'; as a new form of the public sphere. A case study of the Mail & Guardian's Blogmark. (co-supervisor)

Jjuuko, D. 2005. Understanding Editorial Independence and Public Accountability Issues in Public Broadcasting Service: A Study of the Editorial Policies at the South African Broadcasting Corporation.

Hamachila, A. 2004. The use of Information Communication Technologies (ICTs) in newsgathering: A case study of *The Post* newspaper in Zambia (co-supervisor)

Venter, E. 2004. The safety of journalists: An assessment of the origins and implementation of policy at international television news agencies APTN and RTV. (distinction)

Kaheru, Hamis. 2003. Does reporting on the environmental affect policy? A case study of New Vision's coverage of Nakivubo Channel Rehabilitation Project

Kisuke, C. 2003. An investigation of the role of news values in the selection of news sources in a contemporary Third World newspaper: A case study of the *Daily Nation* newspaper.

Dlamini, Tula. 2002. Whither state, private or public service broadcasting? An analysis of the construction of news on ZBC-TV during the 2002 Presidential Election campaign in Zimbabwe.

Lazaro, Angelique. 1999. An informed community's perception of the impact of digital technology on the credibility of news photography. (distinction)

Naidoo, Kameshnee. 1999. Exploring new terrain - tackling a tri-media approach to the 1999 election. An analysis of online coverage of elections by media organisations in their respective countries and recommendations for multi-platform publishing within the South African Broadcasting Corporation to cover the national election. (distinction)

Chikunkhuzeni, Francis. 1999. Towards an understanding of the role of commercialisation in programming at the Malawi Broadcasting Corporation from 1995 to 1998: a case study. (distinction)

Cass, Taryn May. 1998. A comparison of the views of South African and American photojournalists to the digital manipulation of news photographs.

Maleke, Jackson Mogopodi. 1997. Media reach and reception in development communication: the case of the Rural Industries Innovation Centre in Botswana.

McComb, Roslin Vanessa. 1997. Newspapers in education programmes and South African youth : a survey of the relationship between South African school-goers and newspapers in Esikhawini, Kwazulu-Natal. (distinction)

Heuva, William Edward. 1996. The alternative press in Namibia, 1960-1990.

Caldwell, Marc Anthony. 1996. Struggle in discourse : the International's discourse against racism in the labour movement in South Africa (1915-1919).

O'Dowd, Catherine Frances. 1996. An examination of the factors underlying decision-making about selection and presentation of photographs of political conflict in South African newspapers. (distinction)

## **8. PUBLICATIONS:**

### **8.1 UNESCO OUTPUTS:**

Intensive editorial oversight (including conceptual and linguistic editing) of the following UNESCO publications:

Internet Freedom series: <https://en.unesco.org/unesco-series-on-internet-freedom>

2018. What if we all governed the Internet? Advancing multistakeholder participation in Internet governance

2017. Survey on Privacy in Media and Information Literacy with Youth Perspectives

2017. Protecting Journalism Sources in the Digital Age

2017. Human rights and encryption

2017. Privacy, free expression and transparency: redefining their new boundaries in the digital age

2016. Principles for governing the Internet: A comparative analysis

2015. Countering online hate speech

2015. Building digital safety for journalism: a survey of selected issues

2014. Fostering freedom online: the role of Internet intermediaries

2013. Global survey on Internet Privacy and Freedom of Expression

World Trends in Freedom of Expression and Media Development series:

<https://www.unesco.org/en/world-media-trends>

2022. [Global Report 2021/2022](#)

2022. [Journalism and whistleblowing](#)

2022. [Safety of journalists covering trauma and distress 'Do no harm'](#)

2022. [Finding the funds for journalism to thrive](#)

2021. [Threats that Silence: Trends in the Safety of Journalists](#)

2021. [Freedom of expression and the safety of foreign correspondents: trends, challenges and responses](#)

2021. [Letting the sun shine in: transparency and accountability in the digital age](#)

2020. [The right to information in times of crisis: access to information – saving lives, building trust, bringing hope!](#)

2020. [Safety of journalists covering protests : preserving freedom of the press during times of turmoil](#)

2020. [Reporting facts: free from fear or favour](#)

2019. [Media and elections in digital times](#). Summary at:

[https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/in focus world trends report 2019 brochure final 2.pdf](https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/in_focus_world_trends_report_2019_brochure_final_2.pdf)

2019. [Access to information: a new promise for sustainable development](#)

2019. [Intensified attacks, new defences: developments in the fight to protect journalists and end impunity](#)

2019. [5 regional chapters related to the Global Report](#)

2018. [Global Report 2017/2018](#)

2015. [Special digital focus](#)

2014. [Global Report](#)

#### UNESCO series on journalism education

2023. [\) Teaching journalism online a handbook for journalism educators](#)

2023. [Reporting on Artificial Intelligence: a handbook for journalism educators.](#)

2022. [Media and the coverage of terrorism: manual for trainers and journalism educators](#)

2021. [Reporting on migrants and refugees: handbook for journalism educators](#)

2019. [Reporting on Violence against Women and Girls](#)

2018. [Journalism, Fake News and Disinformation](#)

2017. [Model Course on the Safety of Journalists](#)

2017. [Terrorism and the Media: A Handbook for Journalists](#)

2015. [Teaching journalism for sustainable development: new syllabi](#)

2013. [Climate change in Africa: a guidebook for journalists.](#)

2013. [Model curricula for journalism education: a compendium of new syllabi](#)

2012. [The global investigative journalism casebook](#)

#### Media Development Indicators reports

<https://en.unesco.org/programme/ipdc/initiatives/mdis>

Curacao  
Dominican Republic  
Ethiopia  
The Gambia  
Ghana  
Haiti  
Jordan  
Kenya  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Mongolia  
Myanmar

Sudan  
eSwatini (Swaziland)  
Tunisia  
Egypt  
Bosnia-Herzegovina

Journalists Safety Indicators reports

<https://en.unesco.org/themes/safety-of-journalists/journalists-safety-indicators>

Guatemala  
Kenya  
Nepal  
Pakistan

Community radio series

2013. [Tuning into development. International comparative survey of community broadcasting regulation.](#)

2013. [Linking generations through radio. A toolkit from Africa for radio producers working with children and youth](#)

Other:

2023. [Platform problems and regulatory solutions: findings from a comprehensive review of existing studies and investigations](#) (Policy brief, UNESCO series on World Trends in Freedom of Expression and Media Development).

2023. [Digital governance and the challenges for trust and safety \(Part 1\)](#)

[Digital governance and the challenges for trust and safety \(Part 2\)](#)

[Digital governance and the challenges for trust and safety \(Part 3\)](#)

(Produced for Research ICT Africa, as background papers for UNESCO's [Internet for Trust conference](#)).

2022. [After the pandemic, building back a stronger media: inspiring initiatives in ensuring media viability](#)

2022. [Study: UNESCO Media Viability Indicators Research Study Jamaica](#)

2021. [Media and Information Literacy Curriculum for Educators and Learners](#)

2020. [Balancing Act: Countering Digital Disinformation while respecting Freedom of Expression](#)

2020. [Disinfodemic: deciphering COVID-19 disinformation](#)

2020. [Disinfodemic: dissecting responses to COVID-19 disinformation](#)

2020. [“Combating the Disinfodemic” mobile e-learning course](#)
2019. [Setting the Gender Agenda for Communication Policy: New proposals from the Global Alliance on Media and Gender](#)
2019. [Gender, Media & ICTs: New approaches for research, education & training](#)
2019. [Steering AI and advanced ICTs for Knowledge Societies](#)
2017. [Youth and Violent Extremism on Social Media. Mapping the research.](#)
- 2017: [An Attack on One is an Attack on All. Successful initiatives to protect journalists and combat impunity.](#)
2016. [Opportunities for Media and Information Literacy in the Middle East and North Africa.](#)
2016. [Media and Information Literacy: Reinforcing Human Rights, Countering Radicalization and Extremism.](#) (MILID Yearbook 2016)
2015. [Draft Media Viability Indicators](#)
2015. [Media and Information Literacy for the Sustainable Development Goals](#) (MILID Yearbook 2015)
2015. [Keystones to foster inclusive Knowledge Societies.](#)
2015. [Media in support of sustainable development and a culture of peace.](#)
2012. [Gender-sensitive Indicators for Media. Framework of indicators to gauge gender sensitivity and media operations and content.](#)

## **8.2 AUTHORED BOOKS, MONOGRAPHS, CHAPTERS AND PUBLISHED REPORTS**

2022. Overview, in *Tracing the footprints of the Windhoek Declaration and Charting the Windhoek +30 Declaration*, Windhoek: Editors’ Forum of Namibia (EFN)
2022. [Foreword](#). In Wasserman, H and Madrid-Morales D, [Disinformation in the Global South](#). Chichester: Wiley Blackwell.
2019. How UNESCO’s ROAM can reinvigorate Internet governance. Chapter in: [Towards a Global Framework for CyberPeace and Digital Cooperation: An Agenda for the 2020s](#). Kleinwachter, W; Kettelman, M.C; Senges, M; and Mosene, K. (eds). Berlin: Internet Governance Forum.  
<https://www.hiig.de/wp-content/uploads/2019/11/Kleinwa%CC%88chter-Kettemann-Senges-eds.-Global-Framework-for-Cyber-Peace-2019.pdf>



2019. Whither MIL: Thoughts for the Road Ahead. Chapter in [Understanding Media and Information Literacy \(MIL\) in the Digital Age. A Question of Democracy](#). (ed). Ulla Carlsson, Goteborg: Nordicom.
2019. How scholarship on media development can make a difference. Chapter in *International media development: historical perspectives and new frontiers*. (eds. Abbott, S; Benequista, N; Mano, W; and Rothman, P.). New York: Peter Lang publishing.
2019. Foreword. In [Setting the Gender Agenda for Communication Policy](#). Eds. Vega Montiel, A and Macharia, S. Paris. UNESCO. ISBN: 978-92-3-100321-9
2019. Foreword. In [Gender, Media and ICTs](#). Eds. French, L; Vega Montiel, A; Padovani, C. Paris: UNESCO. ISBN : 978-92-3-100320-2
2019. Foreword. In [Journalism, Fake News and Disinformation](#). Paris:UNESCO ISBN: 978-92-3-100281-6
2018. UNESCO's contemporary response to media and the issues of peace and violent conflict. In [Journalisme pour la paix et résolution de conflit dans les médias I](#). Eds. Bakti, A.F ; Giguère, P and Théorêt, Y. Paris: Les Éditions de l'Immatériel. ISBN: 979-10-91636-14-8
2018. Is There a Future for Journalism? *Journalism Practice*, 12:8, 939-953, DOI: 10.1080/17512786.2018.1516117
2017. Taking stock of contemporary journalism education. The end of the classroom as we know it. (with Joe Foote). Chapter in [Global Journalism Education in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century. Challenges and Innovations](#). (Eds. Goodman, R.S. and Steyn, E). Austin: Knight Center for Journalism in the Americas.
2017. Why the World Became Concerned with Journalistic Safety, and Why the Issue Will Continue to Attract Attention. Chapter in [The Assault on Journalism. Building knowledge to protect freedom of expression](#). (Eds. Carlsson, U and Pöyhtäri, R). Göteborg: Nordicom.
2017. The universal norm of freedom of expression – towards an unfragmented Internet. In *The Net and the Nation State. Multidisciplinary Perspectives on Internet Governance*. (Ed: Kohl, U). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
2017. Foreword. In *Negotiating Journalism. Core values and cultural diversities*. (eds. Frey, E; Rhaman, M and El Bour, H). Göteborg: Nordicom
2017. Expressing the changes: International perspectives on evolutions in the right to free expression, chapter in *The Routledge Companion to Media and Human Rights*. (Eds. Tumber, H and Waisbord, S.) London and New York: Routledge
- 2013: Mapping Freedom of [Expression](#). A Global Endeavour. Chapter in: *Freedom of Expression Revisited. Citizenship and Journalism in the Digital Era*. (Ed. Carlsson, U). Göteborg: Nordicom

2012: Considering Community Radio in Africa. Chapter in “*Foundations of Community Journalism*” (eds. Reader, B and Hatcher, J.A). Thousand Oaks: SAGE

2011. *Media in Africa 20 years on: our past, present and future*. Windhoek: Media Institute of Southern Africa.  
<http://www.misa.org/wpfd/WPFD%20briefing%20paper%20update%20for%20web.pdf>

2011. What It Means to Work Toward “Excellence” in African Journalism Education. In Franklin, B and Mensing, D. *Journalism Education, Training and Employment*. (33-47). New York: Routledge.

2011. Contested media environments in South Africa: the making of communications policy since 1994. In Shapiro, S. and Tebeau, K. (Eds). *After Apartheid. Reinventing South Africa?* Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press. (332-360).

2010. Foreword. In Nathalie Hyde Clarke (Ed), *The Citizen in Communication Re-visiting traditional, new and community media practices in South Africa*. (pp iii-v). Claremont: Juta.

2010. Contributor to *Journalism Unions in touch with the Future. A report of the International Federation of Journalists*. Brussels: International Federation of Journalists. pp1-45.

2010. Update of “South Africa: Media System” Section in *International Encyclopedia of Communication*. [www.Communicationencyclopedia.com](http://www.Communicationencyclopedia.com). Hoboken, USA: Blackwell Publishing.

2010: *Challenges and Perspectives of Digital Migration for African Media*. Dakar: Panos Institute of West Africa. (Book)  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext//Digitalmigration.pdf>

2010. with Picard, RG, and Alberto, F P. Study on the Socioeconomic Dimension of the Unauthorized Use of Signals – Part III: Study on the Social and Economic Effects of the Proposed Treaty on the Protection of Broadcasting Organizations. Document SCCR/21/2. [www.wipo.int/edocs/mdocs/copyright/en/sccr\\_21/sccr\\_21\\_4.doc](http://www.wipo.int/edocs/mdocs/copyright/en/sccr_21/sccr_21_4.doc)

2009. *Beyond broadcasting: The future of state-owned broadcasters in Southern Africa*. Grahamstown: Highway Africa. Available at [www.highwayafrica.com](http://www.highwayafrica.com) or <http://nml.ru.ac.za/files/fesreport.pdf>.

2009. (ed). *Freedom of Expression, Access to Information and Empowerment of People*. Paris: UNESCO. [http://portal.unesco.org/ci/en/ev.php-URL\\_ID=28329&URL\\_DO=DO\\_TOPIC&URL\\_SECTION=201.html](http://portal.unesco.org/ci/en/ev.php-URL_ID=28329&URL_DO=DO_TOPIC&URL_SECTION=201.html)

2009. Does journalism training make sense? And if yes, when and why? In *Conflict Prevention in the Multimedia Age*. (Eds. Schmidt, C; Solbach, W and von Boemcken, M). Bonn: Deutsche Welle. pp.212-219

2008. (with Sim Kyazze). *Consultation Meeting: Capacity Building for Potential Centres of Excellence in Journalism Training in Africa Report*. Rhodes University, South Africa, 17-18 March  
<http://nml.ru.ac.za/files/FINAL%20REPORT%20African%20Journalism%20Schools%20consultation%2011.pdf>
2008. (with Denis Ocwich) *A Report of a Follow-up Meeting of UNESCO j-schools, held September 11, 2008 at the School of Journalism and Media Studies, Rhodes University, Grahamstown, South Africa*. Grahamstown: UNESCO and Rhodes University. <http://nml.ru.ac.za/files/Unesco%20j-schools%20September%20meeting%20report%20final.doc>
2008. (With Elizabeth Barratt). *The extraordinary editor. A handbook for South Africa media leaders*. Johannesburg: South African National Editors Forum.  
<http://nml.ru.ac.za/blog/guy-berger/2008/11/20/incredible-editors.html>
2008. (with Siphosiso January). *Cellphone journalism – a guide to getting started*. Grahamstown: Rhodes University School of Journalism and Media Studies.  
<https://www.ru.ac.za/documents/JMS/Cellphone%20Journalism%20Booklet.pdf>
2008. (with Fackson Banda). *How to assess your media landscape*. Brussels: Global Forum for Media Development. Available at:  
[www.gfmd-athensconference.com/files/9\\_\\_Dec\\_\\_14\\_30\\_OSI.pdf](http://www.gfmd-athensconference.com/files/9__Dec__14_30_OSI.pdf)
2007. *Media Legislation in Africa – a comparative legal survey*, Paris: UNESCO, and Rhodes University School of Journalism and Media Studies. Also online at:  
[http://portal.unesco.org/ci/en/ev.php-URL\\_ID=1657&URL\\_DO=DO\\_TOPIC&URL\\_SECTION=201.html](http://portal.unesco.org/ci/en/ev.php-URL_ID=1657&URL_DO=DO_TOPIC&URL_SECTION=201.html)
2007. *Fifty Years of Journalism. African media since Ghana's independence*. (co-editor with Elizabeth Barratt). Grahamstown: Highway Africa, The African Editors Forum and the Media Foundation West Africa.  
<http://highwayafrica.ru.ac.za/publications/files/50years.pdf>
2007. *South Africa*. Section in *International Encyclopedia of Communication*. www.Communicationencyclopedia.com. Hoboken, USA: Blackwell Publishing.
2007. Characteristics of African media markets, in Jannusch, A Sophie. 2007. *Money matters. How Independent Media Manage to Survive*. Bonn: Forum Medien und Entwicklung, Konrad Adenauer Stiftung. pp19-31. Online at:  
[www.cameco.org/mez/Money\\_Matters\\_Documentation\\_sw.pdf](http://www.cameco.org/mez/Money_Matters_Documentation_sw.pdf)
2007. New Media and Press Freedom in the Developing World, in James, B. (ed). 2007 *New Media. The Press Freedom Dimension*. Paris: World Press Freedom Committee and World Association of Newspapers. Pp14-20.  
[http://portal.unesco.org/ci/en/ev.php-URL\\_ID=25143&URL\\_DO=DO\\_TOPIC&URL\\_SECTION=201.html](http://portal.unesco.org/ci/en/ev.php-URL_ID=25143&URL_DO=DO_TOPIC&URL_SECTION=201.html)
2007. Modernization and Africa's Emerging Engagement with the Information Society, in Everett, A and Wallace, A.J. 2007. *AfroGEEKS. Beyond the Digital*

*Divide*. Santa Barbara: Center for Black Studies Research, University of California, Santa Barbara. pp 235-254.

2006. *From the margins to mainstream: African ICT reporting comes of age*. Grahamstown, Rhodes University: Highway Africa.  
[http://highwayafrica.ru.ac.za/publications/files/Margins\\_to\\_%20Mainstream\\_Web.pdf](http://highwayafrica.ru.ac.za/publications/files/Margins_to_%20Mainstream_Web.pdf)

2006. South Africa chapter (with Anne Taylor) in *Mixed Signals*. Lusaka: Panos Institute.

2006. (editor) *Part of the Story: ten years of the SA National Editors Forum*, written by Liz Barratt. Johannesburg: SANEF.

2006. *What the Newsroom Knows: Managing knowledge within African newspapers*. Grahamstown: Highway Africa. (PDF copy at  
<http://www.highwayafrica.ru.ac.za/publications.cfm>)

2006. *From the Margins to the Mainstream: African ICT reporting comes of age*. Grahamstown: Highway Africa. PDF copy at  
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2005. (ed) *Doing Digital Journalism. How Southern African newsgatherers are using ICT*. Grahamstown: New Media Lab & Highway Africa.

2005. (ed) *Absent Voices, Missed Opportunities. Media silence on ICT policy issues in six African countries*. Grahamstown: Highway Africa

2005. Media in the Mix. Chapter in Olifant, A; Delius, P and Meltzer, L (eds) *Democracy X. Marking the present. Re-presenting the Past*. Pretoria: Unisa Press. pp 203-210.

2005. South African journalism: current challenges. Chapter in *Changing the Fourth Estate: essays on South Africa journalism*. Edited by Adrian Hadland, Pretoria: HSRC press. pp19-26. Online at:  
[http://www.hsrcpress.ac.za/downloadpdf.php?pdffile=files%2FPDF%2F2092%2F2092\\_01\\_Changing\\_the\\_Fourth\\_Estate%7E02082005115229AM.pdf&downloadfilename=Changing%20the%20Fourth%20Estate%3A%20Essays%20on%20South%20African%20journalism%20-%20201%20Current%20challenges](http://www.hsrcpress.ac.za/downloadpdf.php?pdffile=files%2FPDF%2F2092%2F2092_01_Changing_the_Fourth_Estate%7E02082005115229AM.pdf&downloadfilename=Changing%20the%20Fourth%20Estate%3A%20Essays%20on%20South%20African%20journalism%20-%20201%20Current%20challenges)

2005. Editorial Independence and Public Accountability in PBS. In Eashwar, SS (ed). *Promoting Peace and Prosperity In a Globalised World. Asia Media Summit 2005*. Kuala Lumpur: Asia-Pacific Institute for Broadcast Development. ISBN 983-41053-3-9. pp 111-129.  
[http://download.aibd.org.my/books/AMS\\_05\\_Promoting\\_Peace\\_and\\_Prosperty.pdf](http://download.aibd.org.my/books/AMS_05_Promoting_Peace_and_Prosperty.pdf)

2004. Media ethics and the Hefer Commission. In Levy, N (ed). *Balancing secrecy and transparency in a democracy. Hefer Commission. The Case Study*. Mafekeng: South African National Academy of Intelligence, pp. 103-142
2004. Media and AIDS: How journalists can do better, in Eashwar, SS (ed). *Dialogue, Understanding and Tolerance*. First Asia Media Summit 2004. 209-215. Kuala Lumpur: Asia-Pacific Institute for Broadcasting Development. [http://download.aibd.org.my/books/Responses\\_to\\_Globalization.pdf](http://download.aibd.org.my/books/Responses_to_Globalization.pdf)
2003. South Africa chapter in *So This is Democracy?* Windhoek: Media Institute of Southern Africa. pp71-74
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1998. editor. *Travelling the data highway*. written by Kameshnee Naidoo, NML occasional publication, Rhodes University department of Journalism and Media Studies.
1997. editor. *Old Media to New*. written by Kameshnee Naidoo, NML occasional publication, Rhodes University department of Journalism and Media Studies.
- 1995: *The Internet: A Goldmine for Editors and Reporters*, Grahamstown: New Media Lab, Rhodes University.

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1992: *Social Structure and Rural Development in the Third World*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (softcover edition published in 2008).

### 8.3 ARTICLES:

#### 8.3.1 In journals

2020. New Opportunities in Monitoring Safety of Journalists through the UN's 2030 Sustainable Development Agenda. *Media and Communication*. Vol 8, no. 2. [www.cogitatiopress.com/mediaandcommunication/article/view/2660](http://www.cogitatiopress.com/mediaandcommunication/article/view/2660)

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1996: Educating the journalism educators, *Communicatio*, 21(1), 77-79.  
Also at: <http://journ.ru.ac.za/staff/berger-claasen.htm>

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<http://www/sacs.org.za/cgi-bin/vdkw/cgi/xab474d84-60/search/4147906/>.

<http://journ.ru.ac.za/staff/berger-arniston.htm>

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1995: New Tricks for the Newspaper Trade: an old watchdog tastes press freedom and the information age. (inaugural lecture, 20 September, Rhodes University booklet)

1994, 'Down with bureaucratic sloth! Who should drive development? The government, NGOs or the people themselves?' *Leading Edge*, (1), 30-34.

1993: July: "Guest editorial: the Independent Media Diversity Trust", *Rhodes Journalism Review*. (6), 7-9.

1992: December: "Facing the challenge of an ailing industry", in *Rhodes Journalism Review*, December.

1992: November: "Community and media". Speech delivered at graduation ceremony of the Community Arts Project, Cape Town. Published in *The Other Newsletter*, February 1993, Issue no. 5.

### **8.3.2 In the press**

Since 2011, Berger has contributed to various articles published in the media in the name of UNESCO and its Director-General, without direct attribution.

Between 2006 - 2011 approximately 25 columns p.a. on the electronic Mail & Guardian, 200 columns in total, [www.mg.co.za/converse](http://www.mg.co.za/converse)

Between 2008 - 2011 approximately 5 columns p.a. on the ThoughtLeader blog, [www.thoughtleader.co.za/guyberger](http://www.thoughtleader.co.za/guyberger)

Between 2008 - 2010, approximately 12 posts p.a. on the New Media Lab blog, <http://nml.ru.ac.za/blog/guy-berger>

2018. #WorldPressFreedomDay: Freedom to do journalism

[www.thejournalist.org.za/the-craft/worldpressfreedomday-freedom-to-do-journalism](http://www.thejournalist.org.za/the-craft/worldpressfreedomday-freedom-to-do-journalism)

2016. Today is the International Day for Universal Access to Information. So what?

[www.thejournalist.org.za/the-craft/today-is-the-international-day-for-universal-access-so-what](http://www.thejournalist.org.za/the-craft/today-is-the-international-day-for-universal-access-so-what)

2015. #Keepspeechfree: World Press Freedom Day 2015

[www.thejournalist.org.za/spotlight/keepspeechfree-world-press-freedom-day-2015](http://www.thejournalist.org.za/spotlight/keepspeechfree-world-press-freedom-day-2015)

2014.

Remember, Remember 2nd of November. From protest to celebration

[www.thejournalist.org.za/spotlight/remember-remember-2nd-november](http://www.thejournalist.org.za/spotlight/remember-remember-2nd-november)

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<http://themediainline.co.za/2011/07/educating-media-moggies/>

2010. Windhoek: what's next?, In 25<sup>th</sup> anniversary magazine of *The Namibian*, "Independence has come!" pp. 26-29

2010. I was a Weekly Mail mole. [www.mg.co.za/article/2010-08-06-i-was-a-weekly-mail-mole](http://www.mg.co.za/article/2010-08-06-i-was-a-weekly-mail-mole)

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2006. Press freedom day article. *Grocott's Mail*, October 19.

2005. Coming soon is the anniversary of the dark day when apartheid Justice Minister Jimmy Kruger's outlawed three newspapers. *Daily Dispatch*, 5 October.

2004. Farewell to the elder statesman. *Sowetan*, 25 June, 2004

2004. Journalism wallows in its own muck. *ThisDay*, 14 May, 2004, p 11.

2003: Article: Fight for a Free Press – Mbeki. *Sowetan* 14 April 2003  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/All%20Africa%20Editors-guy.doc>

2003: Defending preachers of freedom. *The Star*. 1 April  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/All%20Africa%20Editors-guy.doc>

2003: Article: The All-Africa Editors Conference opens in Johannesburg this weekend. *Sowetan*, 7 April 2003  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/All%20Africa%20Editors-guy.doc>

2003: Article: In war, trust your own scepticism. *City Press*, 30 March 2003.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/satstarmondi.doc>

2003: Article: Local reporting still gets the story. Mondis show what's happening in SA as Iraq war damages media credibility. *Saturday Star*, 12 April  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/satstarmondi.doc>

2003: Article: Obituary on Mono Badela. *City Press*. (fulltext:  
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2003. Overstating the libertarian model. *Enterprise* magazine, vol.17.4 April  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/nepadenterprise.doc>
2003. Don't mess with editors' independence. *Sunday Times*, 4 May, 2003  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/Have%20you%20ever%20squirmed%20in%20front%20of%20your%20TV%20wishing4.doc>
- 2003: Closing the loop between research, policy and practice. Article for website: Networking Africa's future: lessons of empowerment from communities. KwaMaritane, Pilanesberg. April.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/Closing%20the%20loop%20between%20research.doc>
- 2002: Book review: We shall not weep, by Johnny Masilela. *Wordstock*, July.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/We%20shall%20not%20weep.doc>
- 2002: Article: Things come together, can the centre hold? *Bua*, a quarterly magazine for government communicators. May 2002
- 2002: Article: Bali's bitter harvest. *Sunday Independent*, and *Sunday Tribune*: 20 October 2002 <http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/Bali.doc>
2001. Review article: The Drum Decade - Stories from the 950s, (ed.) Chapman, M. Durban: University of Natal Press. In *Wordstock*, 29 June 2001.
- 2002: New Media and development: learning from whence we come. Thinkpiece document. <http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/NewMedia.doc>
1999. Why FM did us all a favour, *Sowetan*, May.
1998. Media probe a complex issue with no simple answers. *Sowetan*. 19 November 1998.
- 1997: Press whitewashes the dirt. *Mail & Guardian*, March 7.  
<http://wn.apc.org/wmail/issues/970307/NEWS31.html>
- 1996: It's a high road to Information 2000, *Natal Mercury* 11/7/96; also published as Look forward to cheaper media - except for print in 21st century, *Star* 15/7/96, and Get Ready for the Great Media Boom, *Cape Times* 15/7/96.
- 1996: Communications made clear? *Cape Times*, 4/10/96
- 1995: No Ordinary Business, *Finance Week*, March.
- 1995: Winning freedom, losing journalism. *Democracy in Action*, January 1995.
- 1992: November: "Community and media". Speech delivered at graduation ceremony of the Community Arts Project, Cape Town. Published in *The Other Newsletter*, February 1993, Issue no. 5.

1990-94: Numerous articles in *New Era* magazine and *South* newspaper (Cape Town).

1988-89: Numerous articles in the *Morning Star* (London), *Southscan* (London) and *New Nation* (Johannesburg).

1978 - 1980: Several articles on the media in *Work in Progress* magazine.

## **9. DISSERTATIONS:**

1989: Ph.D thesis: *Social structure and rural economic development*, Rhodes University.

1983: *Aspects of Newspaper Discourse*. Dissertation for Honours in Communication, UNISA.

1980: *The Political and Economic Significance of Trade Unions*. Dissertation for Honours in Political Studies, Rhodes University.

## **10. SOCIAL MEDIA AND WEBSITES:**

In 2019, @guyberger had 12,300 followers on Twitter, having produced more than 12000 tweets since 2008.

At UNESCO, Berger convened and leads a visibility committee which developed protocols for “mobile first” publishing, as well as guidelines for epub and reader-friendly (and download friendly) PDFs of publications.

He was involved in overseeing the website of the School of Journalism and Media Studies at Rhodes University ([www.ru.ac.za/jms](http://www.ru.ac.za/jms)) and in 2008 of the World Journalism Education Congress (<http://wjec.ru.ac.za>).

Berger has also taken part in the production of:

2004: Ten years of democracy in South Africa. <http://www.tenyearson.org>

2002: Launch of African Union: <http://au.ru.ac.za>

2002: SA documentary culture: [www.alivingstage.org](http://www.alivingstage.org)

2001. Grahamstown culture. <http://journ.ru.ac.za/egazini>.

2001. SADC media trainers. <http://journ.ru.ac.za/sadc>

2001. Home page. <http://guyberger.ru.ac.za>

1997. Scholastic journalism project called Grab: <http://grab.ru.ac.za/>

## **11. CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS AND SPECIAL LECTURES:**

2022-2020. Participation in numerous panels on Internet transparency, media viability, safety of journalists, journalism education, access to information and Media and Information Literacy.

2019. Moderated two events linked the High Level Political Forum review of the Sustainable Development Goals, July 2019, New York.

2019. Closing remarks at 5<sup>th</sup> World Journalism Education Congress, Paris, 11 June.

2019. Participated in IAMCR annual conference, Madrid.

Moderated Partners Session panel “Steering AI for Knowledge Societies – a ROAM-X perspective”

Speaker in session: “GAMAG special session – Gender and communication: towards the Beijing Platform for Action +25 and the 2030 +5 global reviews”

Presented paper “The why and the what in the monitoring of safety of journalists though building on the UN’s 2030 Sustainable Development Agenda” on panel “Monitoring violations against journalists as part of a co-ordinated response to attacks on fundamental rights”.

2019. “Who gets harmed when journalists get hurt?” Keynote address to summer school Sheffield Hallam University on addressing global challenges to journalism and press freedom, 26 June

2019. Moderated panel during UNESCO conference titled “Blockchain: Practices and Perspectives”, 17 May.

2018. Moderated panel at the Internet Governance Forum, Paris  
“Artificial Intelligence for Human Rights and SDGs”

Speaker in panels:

“Towards a Decentralized Internet Constitution?”

“Freedom of expression: can we defend a universal concept?”

2018: Presentation in panel on “Digital and Media and Information Literacy” at the French (national) Internet Governance Forum.

2018: Keynote presentation titled “From global norms to national mechanisms for protecting journalists”, at conference “Safety of journalists – the chilling effects” 5th and 6th of November 2018 in connection with UNESCO’s International Day to End Impunity for Crimes against Journalists at Oslo Metropolitan University, Oslo, Norway Nov 5-6

2018: Participant at IAMCR annual conference, Oregon.

Moderated special session “Special session on UNESCO Internet Universality Indicators” 21 June

Moderated panel” New challenges, new curricula: Media education in the face of disinformation and attacks on journalists” 22 June

Presentation on “How scholarship on media development can make a difference “ in panel “Beyond Mass Media and Modernization: Media Development at a Critical Juncture” 22 June

Presented paper “Global Normative Approach to Journalism Safety and the Issue of Impunity: The 2017 UN Action Plan Consultation and the shift to national mechanisms” in the panel “Attacks on journalists and the issue of impunity: The fight for sustainable journalism against its civil diminishment” 22 June

Presentation (with Albana Shala) titled “Gender Mainstreaming in Journalism and Communication Schools: Towards an Engendered Media Education IAMCR Initiative” in a panel: “GAMAG – Gender Mainstreaming in Journalism and Communication Schools: Towards an Engendered Media Education IAMCR Initiative” 23 June

Discussant in the panel: “Precarious – Threatened – Vital: Fixers and Local Journalists in the Production of Global News”, 23 June

Moderated panel “UNESCO – Whither the Communications Landscape in the Next Five Years? Debating UNESCO’s New Report on World Trends in Freedom of Expression” 23 June

2018. Presentation “A UNESCO approach to communication, cities and public spaces”, at Orbicom International Symposium “Communication, City and Public Spaces”, 8-9 May. Lima, Peru  
[https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/internet\\_and\\_cities\\_orbicom\\_abridged.pdf](https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/internet_and_cities_orbicom_abridged.pdf)

2018. Participant in International Journalism Festival, 14 April, Perugia, Italy. This included chairing a consultation on UNESCO’s Internet Universality Indicators, and presenting on a panel titled the “Journalism’s perfect storm? Confronting rising global threats from “fake news” to censorship, surveillance, and the killing of journalists with impunity”.  
[https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/presentation\\_wtr\\_perugia\\_2018.pdf](https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/presentation_wtr_perugia_2018.pdf)

2018. Presentation: “UNESCO, the Internet and jurisdiction issues”. Global Internet and Jurisdiction Conference, 26-28 February. Ottawa, Canada.  
[https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/guy\\_berger\\_remarks\\_at\\_internet\\_jurisdiction\\_conference.pdf](https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/guy_berger_remarks_at_internet_jurisdiction_conference.pdf)

2017. Keynote presentation to launch Media and Information Literacy Week. 21-22 November. Rabat, Morocco. Further engagements: participant in Round table “Media Deontology in Morocco and Media and Information Literacy”.  
[https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/guy\\_berger\\_snpm\\_press\\_council.pdf](https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/guy_berger_snpm_press_council.pdf)

2017. Presentation: “Actions to strengthen quality information and reduce the spread of disinformation online”, made at “Multi-Stakeholder Conference on Fake News”, convened by the European Commission: Directorate-General for Communications Networks, Content and Technology. 13-14 November. Brussels, Belgium.  
[https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/fake\\_news\\_eu\\_berger.pdf](https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/fake_news_eu_berger.pdf)



2017. Presentation: “Fake news and the future of professional and ethical journalism”, at conference convened by the Joint Extremism/Digital Europe Working Group of the European Parliament. 6 September. Brussels, Belgium.

[https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/fake\\_news\\_berger.pdf](https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/fake_news_berger.pdf)

2017. Presentation “The Future of Trust: Journalism as world heritage under threat”. Congress of the World Association of Newspapers and News publishers (WAN-IFRA). 9 June. Durban, South Africa.

[https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/wan\\_conference\\_berger\\_remarks.pdf](https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/wan_conference_berger_remarks.pdf)

2017. Remarks to Commonwealth conference “The Commonwealth and Challenges to Media Freedom on challenges to media freedom. Convened by the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London, 4-5 April.

[https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/news\\_060417\\_gberger\\_remarks\\_commonwealth.pdf](https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/news_060417_gberger_remarks_commonwealth.pdf)

2017. Speaker in session “Media and Information Literacy: Educational Strategies for the Prevention of Violent Extremism”, convened by the UN Alliance of Civilisations. 10 February. UN General Assembly. New York, USA.

[https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/mil\\_unaoc\\_event\\_berger\\_remarks.pdf](https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/mil_unaoc_event_berger_remarks.pdf)

2017. Launch speaker of UNESCO book “Terrorism and the Media”. Press Club of Brussels. 2 February. Brussels, Belgium.

<https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/terrorism-media-launch-remarks-unesco-dir-fem-2feb17.pdf>

2016. Participant at Internet Governance Forum. December 7-10. Guadalajara, Mexico. Involvement included a panel “Protecting the Safety of Journalism Online & Offline in the #Netgov Ecosystem”

[https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/igf\\_safety\\_berger\\_speech.pdf](https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/igf_safety_berger_speech.pdf)

2016. Presentation: “Strengthening Pakistan’s Informational Capacity on the Safety of Journalists and the Issue of Impunity”. Roundtable event convened by UNESCO and the Ministry of Information, Broadcasting and National Heritage. Islamabad, 27 October, 2016

[https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/pakistan\\_round\\_table\\_speech.pdf](https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/pakistan_round_table_speech.pdf)

2016. Presentation on “Freedom of expression and countering hate speech online to prevent youth radicalization” at event organised by the Permanent Mission of Finland to the United Nations in Geneva and the UNESCO Geneva Liaison Office, in collaboration with the Elaph newspaper. 22 June. Palais des Nations, Geneva, Switzerland.

[http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/HQ/CI/CI/pdf/news/countering\\_hate\\_speech\\_berger\\_remarks.pdf](http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/HQ/CI/CI/pdf/news/countering_hate_speech_berger_remarks.pdf)

2016. Remarks on hate speech and freedom expression. Panel at European Media Lawyers Conference, June 6. Paris, France.

[http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/HQ/CI/CI/pdf/news/legal\\_seminar\\_hate\\_speech.pdf](http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/HQ/CI/CI/pdf/news/legal_seminar_hate_speech.pdf)

2016. Speech at World Media Summit Opening Ceremony, 20 March. Doha, Qatar.  
[http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/HQ/CI/CI/pdf/news/speech\\_berger\\_doha\\_summit.pdf](http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/HQ/CI/CI/pdf/news/speech_berger_doha_summit.pdf)

2016. Keynote speech “What should a journalism education for a new and constantly changing media landscape look like?”. Delivered at School of Journalism and Communication, University of Rwanda at the conference “Building a journalism education for the future.” Supported by Fojo Media Institute, Linnaeus University, Sweden. 28 January. Kigali, Rwanda.  
[http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/HQ/CI/CI/pdf/news/speech\\_berger\\_sjc\\_rwanda.pdf](http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/HQ/CI/CI/pdf/news/speech_berger_sjc_rwanda.pdf)

2016. Launch of UNESCO’s report on World Trends in Freedom of Expression and Media Development, seminar at the Department of Journalism and Media Studies at Høgskolen i Oslo og Akershus (HiOA), Norway. 16 February.

2015. Presentation “The role of media and the Internet in countering hate speech and promoting intercultural dialogue”, European Parliament Public Hearing of the Committee on Culture and Education, on The Prevention of Radicalism. 15 October. Brussels, Belgium.  
<http://www.europarl.europa.eu/cmsdata/90644/Guy%20Berger%20Intervention.pdf>

2012-15: Presentations at various events including World Press Freedom Day global conferences, OSCE events, IAMCR and Orbicom. (please refer to next section of this CV)

2011. Legal underpinnings of freedom of expression online in Sub Saharan Africa. Workshop on Freedom of Expression in Sub-Saharan Africa, organised by CPJ, Google and Global Voices, 8-9 June, Johannesburg.

2011. Media freedom in the digital age. Presentation to Conference on “African Constitutionalism: Present Challenges and Prospects for the Future”, Konrad Adenauer Stiftung and Pretoria University, Pretoria, 3-4 August.

2011. The silliness of policy silos: broadband and broadcast in South Africa. IAMCR conference: Cities, Creativity, Connectivity. 13-17 July. Istanbul.  
<http://nml.ru.ac.za/files/Silliness%20of%20policy%20silos.doc>

2011. Censorship creep: African broadcast’s bearing on broadband. Freedom of Expression in Sub-Saharan Africa, Google and Global Voices workshop, Johannesburg, 8-9 June.

2011. Impact of signal piracy on the public, content industries and governments. Broadcast Signal Piracy Seminar. Session: Signal piracy and public interest: whither access to information and consumer protection measures. 6-7 June 2011, Johannesburg.

2011. Overview on media freedom in Africa, 20 years on. Presentation to conference “World Press Freedom Day, 2011. Media in Africa 20 years on: our past, present and future”. 5-6 May, Windhoek, Namibia.

2011. Accessibility to Internet: Is Universality Possible? Presentation to 2nd Expert Meeting on Human Rights and the Internet  
Organised by the Swedish Ministry of Foreign Affairs and UN Special Rapporteur on Freedom of Opinion and Expression, Stockholm, 30-31 March 2011

2011. Hate speech and the internet. Presentation to Freedom of Expression and the Internet Sub-Saharan Africa Conference. Convened by Open Society Institute of Southern Africa and the UN Special Rapporteur on Freedom of Opinion and Expression, Johannesburg, February 15-17, 2011

2011. Oral submission to PCSA. Presentation to public hearings convened by the South African Press Ombudsman. Port Elizabeth, 21 February 2011

2011. Barbarians and gatekeepers. Presentation to: International Symposium on Freedom of Expression, UNESCO, Paris, 26 January

2011. Conformance and its significance: utilising DTT as a tool to bridge the digital divide. Presentation to: Africa's Digital Switchover: Examining Progress Towards A Successful Migration. 6<sup>th</sup> Annual Digital Broadcasting Switchover Forum. 1-3 February, Southern Sun Grayston Hotel, Johannesburg.

2011. Hate speech and the Internet. Presentation to: Symposium on Freedom of Expression and the Internet. Sub-Saharan Africa Conference, Johannesburg, February 15-17, 2011.

2010. Six myths of digital migration. Presentation to 5th Annual Digital Broadcasting Switchover Forum 2010, 21-23 April, Johannesburg

2010. Where radio fits into the digital puzzle. Presentation to 5th Annual Digital Broadcasting Switchover Forum 2010, 21-23 April, Johannesburg

2010. How Africa has been shaped by media imagery. Presentation to Pan African Media Conference, Nation Media Group & Africa Media Initiative, Nairobi, 18-19 March

2010. Noble savagery: racial ideology and reportage of the 2010 World Cup. Presentation to Daad (German Academic Exchange Service) lecture series. University of Johannesburg, 5 May

2010. WIPO and broadcast signal protection. Presentation to Session: Copyright for Broadcasters: Are Reforms Needed? 7th Asia Media Summit, Beijing 25-26 May

2010. Tweet yourself to a 21st sweet-tweet. Community papers and social media. Presentation to annual conference of Caxton Newspapers editors, May 6, Aloe Ridge, Johannesburg.

2010. 2nd WJEC in Africa. Enriching journalism education by bridging an international chasm. Presentation to "The Future of Journalism Education", 20th

anniversary conference of the European Journalism Training Association, 21-22 May, hosted by UNESCO, Paris.

2010. Social organising of African journalism educators: is linking to external resources the key? Presentation based on paper (accepted after peer-review) for presentation at World Journalism Education Congress, 5-7 July, Grahamstown.

2010. From mapping to movement in African journalism education. Presentation at UNESCO Experts Workshop on Mapping Journalism Education Institutes in South Asia. Convention Center, Indira Gandhi National Open University, Maidan Garhi, New Delhi, 13-15 July 2010.

2010. Editorial independence – what and why, Presentation to workshop for Portfolio Committee on Communications, 17 July 2010, Johannesburg

2010. Empowering Citizen Journalists: A South African case study. Presentation at the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) annual conference, Denver, 4-7 August 2010

2010. African value - the 2nd WJEC. Presentation at the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) annual conference, Denver, 4-7 August 2010

2010. What Africa tells us about access to information. Presentation in session, “The right to know in a digital age” within the UNESCO Conference: “Freedom of Information: The Right to Know”, University of Queensland, Brisbane. World Press Freedom Day (3 May 2010).

2010. Media studies for journalists. Presentation to UNESCO Iraqi Curricula Workshop on Support of Media in its Role of Fostering Peace and Democracy Project. Amman, Jordan 20-22 June 2010

2010. Race and representation in the meaning/s of the 2010 World Cup. Rhodes University Department of Political Studies, “Teach-in: After the thrill is gone” September 10.

2010. Content is King ... but will it be so tomorrow? Keynote speech to 18th Annual General Meeting of the Southern African Broadcasting Association. Luanda, 12-14 September 2010

2010. ‘Broad Market’ Journalism Training IS Dead: Welcome Journalism Training for Specific Media Clients. Presentation at Africa Media Leadership Conference 2010. September 26-29: Dar es Salaam, Tanzania

2010. Sustainable Media Business Models in the Digital Age. Presentation at Africa Media Leadership Conference 2010. September 26-29: Dar es Salaam, Tanzania

2010. A way to justify borrowing from international experiences. Presentation at “The Big Media Debate: a public open debate on the proposed media appeals tribunal and protection of information bill”. Pretoria: University of South Africa. 12 October 2010.

2010. The worst thing about best practice in media self-regulation: pitfalls of selective borrowings and ad hoc transplants. Paper presented at colloquium: Media, democracy and transformation since 1994: an assessment. Rhodes University, Grahamstown. 15-16 October, 2010.

2010. Looking for logics in the challenges to press independence in post-apartheid South Africa. Presentation to conference 'Media, Politics and the Public', organised by the Axxess Programme on Journalism and Democracy. Stockholm, 22 October 2010.

2010. Role of media in the development process. Presentation to Africa Media Leaders Forum in Yaounde, Cameroon, 18 November, 2010.

2010. Media & racial meaning/s in the 2010 World Cup. Guest lecture at Communications University of China, Beijing, 30 November 2010.

2010. Convergence of Broadcasting, Internet, and Telecom in South Africa: Today and tomorrow. Presentation to conference 'Convergence of Broadcasting, Internet and Telecom International Experience and China's path. 8th Asia Media Forum 2010' convened by Asia Media Research Centre conference, Beijing, 28 November, 2010.

2009. Understanding the politics of digital transition. Presentation at Digital Broadcasting Switchover Forum, 3-5 February 2009, Johannesburg

2009. XTRA XTRA, Catch your workplace's culture. Presentation to Caxton Newspaper editors, Johannesburg, 28 May.

2009. The struggle for press self-regulation in contemporary South Africa: charting a course between an industry charade and a government doormat. Paper presented at conference "Communication and Media: Past, Present and Future", Southern African Communication Association (Sacomm), School of Communication Studies (Potchefstroom Campus) and Department of Communication (Mafikeng Campus), 16-18 September 2009.

2009. Social networking and African journalists: a social capital perspective on Highway Africa as the continent's largest annual gathering of African media practitioners. Paper presented at African Council on Communication Education (ACCE) conference, 11-13 August 2009, University of Ghana, Legon, Accra, Ghana. Theme: Communication Education and Practice in Africa - A Social Contract for the 21st Century?

2009. Does journalism training make sense? And if yes, when, where and why? Some African experiences. Paper presented at symposium "Re-Inventing Journalism? Journalistic Training in the Social Media Age", as part of the Deutsche Welle Global Media Forum "Conflict Prevention in the Multimedia Age", 4 June, 2009. Bonn.

2009. Promoting quality standards in African journalism education: a matter for the market, peer accreditation or government regulation? Paper presented at Second

World Journalism Education Congress. Africa-Regional Prepcom. Rhodes University, Grahamstown, 9 September 2009.

2009. Beyond broadcasting. Presentation to 17th Annual General Meeting of Southern African Broadcasting Association. Maseru, Lesotho, 11-14 October 2009.

2009. Social organising of African Journalism Educators. Paper presented at Conference of African Journalism Educators (CAJE), hosted by the Journalism and Media Studies programme at the University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, supported by the Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, October 24-28.

2009. Technology Challenges and Opportunities in Africa. Provost Distinguished Visitor lecture to Viterbi School of Engineering, University of Southern California. Monday, 2 November.

2009. New Africa, New Journalism. Provost Distinguished Visitor lecture to Annenberg School of Journalism Director's Forum, University of Southern California, Tuesday 3 November.

2009. What the World Cup Will Do For South Africa and What South Africa Will Do For the World Cup. Provost Distinguished Visitor talk for Parkside International Residential College, University of Southern California, Wednesday 3 November.

2009. Did a Revolution Turn into a Reaction? Press Freedom in South Africa. Provost Distinguished Visitor lecture in Department of Political Science, University of Southern California, Thursday, 4 November.

2009. Black, White, South African, African: The Transformation of Political Identity in South Africa, Provost Distinguished Visitor presentation to Open Forum event arranged by Department of Political Science, University of Southern California. 5 November.

2009. Attitudes & approaches of SA journalists. Presentation to conference on "Sports Journalism and Ethics", convened by the German Embassy and the Institute für Auslandsbeziehungen, 17 November, Stellenbosch

2009. It's raining training...will the crops grow? Presentation to Genderlinks workshop: Women in Politics Thinktank, Johannesburg, 8 December

2008. Haiku journalism in Africa. Iindaba Ziyafika - "The news is coming". Presentation to 2nd Global Forum for Media Development, December 7-10 Athens. <http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/Knight%20GFMD%20Guy%20Berger.ppt>

2008. Panellist in Workshop 5: Assessing media landscapes. 2nd Global Forum for Media Development, December 7-10 Athens.

2008. Image revisions. South Africa, Africa and the 2010 World Cup. Paper presented to Conference "Sports and development", convened by the German School of Journalism (DJS), "Bayerischer Rundfunk" (Radio Bavaria), InWEnt and the Institute for Communication Science at the University of Munich. Munich, 27-9

November 2008. <http://nml.ru.ac.za/blog/guy-berger/2008/11/28/journalists-2010-world-cup-and-image-south-africa.html>

2008. Panellist at Open Society Expert meeting titled “Digital Broadcasting: Regulation, Policy and Independence”. London, November 27th – 28<sup>th</sup>.

2008. Problematizing media development. Paper (co-authored with Jude Mathurine) presented to annual convention of the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication, Chicago, 9 August, 2008.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/aejmc%2008%20Berger.ppt>

2008. The politics of reporting poverty statistics in South Africa: anatomy of a media debate. Paper presented at 26th conference of the International Association for Media and Communication Research, “Media and Global Divides”, panel on “Challenges for African media and communication research”, July 25.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/povertyiamcr.ppt>

2008. What ails (in)sight? Presentation on panel: “A FAILURE OF (IN)SIGHT?: Re-imagining global discourses and public policies on development, poverty, literacy, ICT, media and education from developing country contexts”, in Canadian Society for the Study of Education (CSSE) conference. Vancouver, 1 June.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/canada%20CSSE%2008%20Guy%20Berger.ppt>

2008. Digital Literacy for African Newsrooms. Presentation at Africa Media Leadership Conference, Sol Plaatje Institute for Media Leadership and Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Kampala, 24-27 May.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/using%20rss%20SPI%20Kampala.pptx>

2008. The changing media ecosystem: what African media leaders need to know. Keynote address at Africa Media Leadership Conference, Sol Plaatje Institute for Media Leadership and Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Kampala, 24-27 May.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/how%20to%20next.doc>

2008. Chair of panel: “Press Freedom contributes to empowerment”, conference titled “Freedom of Expression, Access to Information and the Empowerment of People”, convened by UNESCO, 2-3 May, Maputo.

2008. “Africa Free to Access Information”. Keynote speech to Media Freedom Day event, convened by the organising committee for World Press Freedom Day, made up of six Zambian media organisations, and arranged by the Press Freedom Committee of *The Post*, Lusaka, 26 April.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/Presentation%20to%20The%20Post.doc>

2008. A critique of SABC’s political coverage, and opportunities that the current political climate offers developmental journalism and the SABC. Presentation at SABC elections conference. 22 November, Johannesburg.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/sabc08.ppt>

2008. Facing down Facebook. Presentation to conference: "Journalism Education & Training: The Challenges". Stellenbosch, 16 October 2008,  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/Facing%20down%20facebook.ppt>

2008. Search and the semantic web: what j-students need to know, Presentation to conference: "Journalism Education & Training: The Challenges", session titled "Journalism 2.0 – Journalism, the wikiworld, consumer generated content and SoJo." Stellenbosch, 17 October.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/Search%20and%20the%20semantic%20web.ppt>

2008. lindaba Ziyafika. "The news is coming". Presentation at conference "MobileActive08: A global gathering of people using mobile tech for social impact." Johannesburg, October 13-15, 2008.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/Knight%20intro.ppt>

2008. Mainstreaming communications in development. Presentation to Oxfam workshop. Pretoria, 9 October 2008  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/oxfam%20-%20guy%20berge.ppt>

2008. Politics and broadcasting – which way Southern Africa? Keynote speech at conference "Public broadcasting in troubled times", convened by Friedrich Ebert Stiftung and Misa, Cape Town, 28 Sept – 1 Oct 2008  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/Politics%20and%20broadcasting.ppt>

2008. Problematizing UNESCO's indicators. Presentation to conference "Building capacity for media development", Africa Regional Forum for Media Development, Rhodes University, 7 September.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/african%20forum%2008%20Berger1.ppt>

2008. New digital business models. Presentation at Highway Africa conference, "Citizen journalism and journalism for citizens", Grahamstown. 9 September.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/ha%20new%20digital%20business%20models.ppt>

2008. Relations between the Media and State structures on communication issues and prospects for the digital future. Presentation at seminar "Connecting with the media, 2008", Port Elizabeth, 5 September.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/PE%20media%20govt%20rels.ppt>

2008. The changing media ecosystem: implications for journalism. Presentation at Media24 annual conference, Johannesburg, 31 July 2008.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/m24%20bergerlite.ppt>

2008. Seeing past race – its relevance for journalists. Presentation to workshop of Caxton Newspaper editors, Johannesburg, 23 May.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/caxton%20race.ppt>

2008. Building digital literacy: New tools. Presentation to SA National Editors Forum. Cape Town, 10 February.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/using%20rss%20sanef.ppt>



2007. What's in media for poor women & men: South Africa. Paper presented to conference "Whose Voices? Media and Pluralism in the Context of Democratisation", September 20–21, 2007, Uppsala. The Collegium for Development Studies at Uppsala University in collaboration with Sida's Divisions for Democratic Governance, and for Culture and Media.

2007. Toyi-toying on a tightrope: balancing rights to privacy and dignity, with freedom of expression, in the South African context. Keynote address to SABC and SANEF "Media and Society" conference, Johannesburg. 19 October 2007.

2007. Hard work ahead for the Press Council. Presentation to conference convened by SA Press Council, Esselen Park, Johannesburg. 2 November 2007.

2007. HA – So what? Where to? Presentation at Highway Africa conference, Grahamstown, 10 September.

2007. Media Legislation in Africa. Presentation to The African Editors Forum council, Grahamstown, 8 September. (Repeated to seminar at Department of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of Tampere, Finland, 15 September).

2007. J-schools in Africa: a ball starts rolling. Presentation at Highway Africa conference, Grahamstown, 10 September. (Repeated to seminar at Department of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of Tampere, Finland, 15 September).

2007. Five, or maybe six, new tools. Presentation at Highway Africa conference, Grahamstown, 9 September.

2007. Regulation, rights and radical challenge: the SA Male Prostitute blog. Presentation at Digital Citizens' Indaba. Rhodes University, Grahamstown. 8 September 2007.

2007. African journalism meets ICT: whither the wealth of networks? Presentation to seminar at University of Queensland, School of Journalism and Communications. 16 August 2007.

2007. Caught in the middle – how a scurrilous South African blog raised the issues of freedom, regulation and responsibility. Paper presented at 16th AMIC annual conference – Media, Education & Development: the quest for new paradigms; June 25, 2007; Singapore. Plenary Session 2, "Media Freedom versus Responsibility: East – West Perspectives". <http://bit.ly/i2iXVH> OR <http://go2.wordpress.com/?id=725X1342&site=gberger.wordpress.com&url=http%3A%2F%2Fgberger.files.wordpress.com%2F2007%2F07%2Famic-paper-berger2.doc&sref=http%3A%2F%2Fgberger.wordpress.com%2F2007%2F06%2F27%2Fhello-world%2F>

2007. Towards defining "potential centres of excellence" in African journalism training. Presentation at World Journalism Education Congress. Media, education and development: the quest for new paradigms. 25 – 28 June, 2007 Singapore.

2007. Global Census of Journalism Education – the African UNESCO experience. Presentation at World Journalism Education Congress. Media, education and development: the quest for new paradigms. 25 – 28 June, 2007 Singapore

2007. Assessment & accreditation: the significance of UNESCO research into African J-schools. Presentation at World Journalism Education Congress. Media, education and development: the quest for new paradigms. 25 – 28 June, 2007 Singapore

2007. South Africa's media system. Presentation to post-graduate students, Shanghai International Studies University, Shanghai. 21 June.

2007. Africa between History and Hyperlocalism. Presentation at Session: Reporting Africa for Africans and the World. World Association of Newspapers (WAN) and World Editors Forum (WEF), 3 - 6 June 2007. Cape Town International Convention Centre.

2007. Contested media environments in South Africa: the making of communications policy since 1994. Presentation of extended paper at "After Apartheid Conference", 27-28 April, New Haven, Connecticut.

2007. Out of Eden: From huntin' and gatherin' ... to gourmet cuisinin'. 10 tips for Caxtons' editors. Presentation to Caxton editors' workshop. Valley Lodge, Magaliesburg. 20 April.

2007. Revealing Race. Presentation on a research report. Workshop, Media Monitoring Project, Johannesburg, 16 April

2007. Getting the most global medium to live up to its global promise. Keynote address at 8th International Symposium on Online Journalism, organized by the Knight Chair in Journalism and the UNESCO Chair in Communication at the University of Texas at Austin, March 30-31.

2007. New Media and Press Freedom in the Developing World. Keynote speech to conference: New Media: The Press Freedom Dimension. Challenges and Opportunities of New Media for Press Freedom. Sponsored by the World Press Freedom Committee, co-sponsored by UNESCO, in partnership with the Coordinating Committee of Press Freedom Organizations, Paris, 15-16 February.

2006: The bottom line. Presentation to Editors' Summit, convened by SA National Editors Forum, Johannesburg, 24 November 2006

2006: Research priorities for AfriMAP research into Public Service Broadcasting in Africa, with regard to digitisation. Paper presented to AfriMAP consultation convened by Open Society Institute, London, October 31  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/Public%20broadcasting%20in%20Africa%20and%20digital%20migration.pdf>

2006: Democracy and the media - a view from South Africa. Presentations at: University of Amsterdam (November 8); Free University of Amsterdam (November

9); University of Groningen (November 9). Arranged by Netherlands Institute for Southern Africa (NiZA).

2006: South Africa: contested media dispensations 1994-2006. Presentation to Reuters Institute, Green College, Oxford University, 1 November.

2006: Convergence or Divergence? Which Way for Broadcasting in Southern Africa? Presentation at Regional Broadcasting Debate Workshop, Hotel Pestana, Maputo, Mozambique, 30-31 October, 2006

2006: Peer review for African Public Broadcasters. Presentation to conference: "Global media, culture and tomorrow's challenges." Public Broadcasters International, Maputo, 21-22 September, 2006.

2006: Peer review for African Public Broadcasters. Briefing document for Southern African Association of Broadcasters (SABA), Strategic Planning Session, Johannesburg, 4-7 December 2006.

2006: Characteristics of African media markets. Presentation to workshop "Money matters. How Independent Media Manage to Survive", convened by Forum Media and Development, Academy Eichholz Castle, Germany. 15-16 September, 2006.

2006: Using ICTs, Reporting ICTs. Presentation for book launches, Highway Africa 10<sup>th</sup> Anniversary conference, Celebrations, Reflections and Future Directions. Rhodes University, Grahamstown. 11-13 September.

2006: Contested media environments in SA: the making of communications policy since 1994. Paper presented to conference "After Apartheid", organised by Yale University, Cape Town, 11-12 August.

2006: Thinking about media as a resource for integrity. Presentation to International Communications Forum summer conference 1 August; Caux, Switzerland.

2006: Media power and economic justice. Presentation to International Communications Forum summer conference. Caux, Switzerland, 3 August.

2006: Community engagement: some issues. Paper and presentation to Rhodes University Imbizo. Mpekweni, Eastern Cape, 22 July.

2006: Media in a multi-cultural society. Presentation to seminar organised by FreeVoice, Johannesburg, 19-20 July.

2006: Training to strengthen the African media circuit. Presentation to Media Development Consultative Forum for Southern Africa, convened by Media Institute of Southern Africa, in Johannesburg South Africa. 28-29 June.

2006: Is self-regulation the answer to the lacunae in regulation? Presentation and paper to AIBD/UNESCO/WRTVC/FES International Seminar on: "Public interest and broadcasting development: regulation, co-regulation, self regulation". 28 May, Kuala Lumpur.

2006: Assessing creative pedagogy. Presentation to conference of world journalism educators, 23, 24 and 25 May, Columbia University, NY.

2006: The evolution of the media through convergence. Presentation to workshop "Dialogue between telecoms and media regulation stakeholders in the times of convergence: challenges and prospects for West and Central Africa", organised by Panos Institute West Africa, Benin, Cotonou. 2-4 February.

2005. Modernisation and Africa's emerging engagement with the Information Society. Paper presented to conference "AfroGEEKS: Global Blackness and the Digital Public Sphere", University of California, Santa Barbara. 19-22 May.

2005. "World Democracy Report: Media in South Africa". Presentation. January 31 - 1 February. Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung. Königswinter, Germany.

2005. Reconciling Editorial Independence and Public Accountability Issues in Public Broadcasting Service: Editorial Policies at South African Broadcasting Corporation. Presentation and paper for Asia Media Summit 2005. 9-11 May, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

2005. Why policies matter for engendering plural, profitable & sustainable media in Africa. A primer for media leaders. Presentation and paper for Media Management Seminar Series organised by Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung, Policies & Strategies for Media Viability in Africa. Maputo, 9-12 February.

2005. Vision and Image of the continent: produce and disseminate information on Africa at the regional and global level. Presentation. Strategic round table discussion on information pluralism - challenges in the forthcoming 5 years, Dakar, 21-22 March, Panos Institute of West Africa.

2005. Research – a luxury? Strategic round table discussion on information pluralism - challenges in the forthcoming 5 years. Presentation. Dakar, 21-22 March, Panos Institute of West Africa.

2005. The Media are a Mess: why South African journalism is not doing its job. Speech, Winter School, National Arts Festival, Grahamstown, 5 July.

2005. Bananas, mangoes and Mrs Kabaki. Presentation at Media Debate, organised by MultiChoice, Norfolk Hotel, Nairobi, 23 June.

2005. Media's missing morals? It's mostly a matter of skill. Presentation, Presentation at "Media Ethics and Professionalism: Towards an Ethical African Media." Conference organised by the Media Institute of Southern Africa (MISA), 22-24 August, Windhoek.

2005. Media and policy. Presentation at Highway Africa conference, Reinforcing Journalism in the Information Society, Rhodes University, Grahamstown. 13 September.

2005. On the road: Highway Africa, what's been built to date. Presentation to Highway Africa Conference, Reinforcing Journalism in the Information Society. Rhodes University, Grahamstown. 10-13 September.

2005: Media missing the Convergence Bill. Presentation to Convergence South Africa conference, 19-20 October 2005, Indaba Hotel, Johannesburg. Ideology, race, media, democracy and society - what role for the Media in Society?

2005: Participation as a panel discussant at conference Media in Society: transformation of the Media in a society in transition, organised by SABC, SA National Editors Forum, and University of Limpopo, 18-19 October, Johannesburg.

2005. How does the Internet change journalism? Presentation at panel discussion, Media Institute of Southern Africa (MISA), World Summit on the Information Society, Tunis, 15 November.

2005. Values, the media and poverty. Presentation at annual conference of Caux initiatives for business and International Communications Forum, Panchgani, India. 18-22 November.

2005. King Content and the Journalism Curriculum. Presentation at Experts Consultative Meeting on Journalism Education, Unesco, Paris. 14-16 December

2004. Past performance and future practice: journalism teaching in South Africa 1994 – 2014. Paper for 10 years of Media Freedom seminar, convened by SA National Editors Forum, Bloemfontein, 5 December.

2004. New media, Africa and 2020. Presentation at Department of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of Stockholm, Sweden, 1 December.

2004. State of South African media. Presentation at Department of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of Stockholm, Sweden, 29 November.

2004. Ethics and Excuses: the scapegoating of Vusi Mona. Paper presented to Southern African Communications Association (Sacomm\_ conference, Port Elizabeth, 21 October 2004.

<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/hefersaccom2.doc>

2004. Protection of journalistic sources: between you, me and the subpoena. Paper delivered to Africa Conference on Freedom of Expression, organised by the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights in collaboration with Article 19, Media Institute for Southern Africa, and Media Foundation for West Africa. 19-20 February. Pretoria. <http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/Protectionofsources.doc>

2004. Ten years of teaching journalism: The onion model of our business. Presentation on a panel about journalism education, alumni celebration event, 3 July.

2004. Debugging the media and some messy matters. Suggestions for Khomanani on the use of newspaper adverts. Presentation to Meropa communications seminar, Johannesburg, 19 November.

2004. The view in the rear-mirror does not give much guidance. Paper presented to Critical Tradition Colloquium, Grahamstown, 19 – 21 August.

2004. Captives of communication. Presentation to conference of student media, convened by Activate newspaper, Rhodes University, 2 August.

2004. Making an intervention on poverty: what we can do. Paper prepared for Sanef Council, Durban, 30 May.

<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/sanefpoverty.doc>

2004. Media & AIDS: How we can do better. Paper delivered at Asia Media Summit 2004, Kuala Lumpur, 19-21 April.

<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/aidsmediaasia.doc>

2003. Finding pearls in pools: the flow of environmental journalism after the WSSD. Presentation to conference Sustaining Environmental Journalism, Nelson Mandela Gateway, Cape Town, 20-21 November.

<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/allchange03.ppt>

2003: A half-told story: developing a research agenda into representation of poverty in the South African news media. Paper delivered at 2003 Annual Southern African Communications Association (Sacomm) conference, Durban 25-27 June.

<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/Povertypaperforsacomm.doc>

2003: Reporting our biggest problem. Presentation to Eastern Cape media and government, 13 June, Fish River Sun.

<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/povertyjournalismecape.ppt>

2003: Media training: maximising triumphs and minimising travesties. Some lessons from the experience of impact assessment from Southern Africa. Paper based on presentation to seminar: "Impact indicators: making a difference", Independent Journalism Centre, Chisinau, Moldova, 15 May.

<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/Media%20training.doc>

(See also presentation "Media training: triumphs or travesties. Experience from southern Africa. <http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/moldova.ppt>)

2003: Examining the body of health journalism in South Africa: a timely check-up. Remarks at Award Ceremony for the US/South Africa Health Reporting Awards, Pretoria, 16 August.

<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/health%20journalism.doc>

2003: Media impact on public opinion and policy, implications for journalists. Guest lecture at Reuters Foundation course, Grahamstown, July.

<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/publicopinionbymedia.ppt>

2003: The journalism of poverty and the poverty of journalism. Paper presented at International Communications Forum, Cape Town, April 5-9.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/poverty.doc>

2003: Key documents for African media. A briefing for Sanef. Presentation to SA National Editors Forum, March. <http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/briefingsanef>

2003. Conceptualising convergence. A presentation to “Media convergence: world trends and options for Africa”. Alphen Hotel, Cape Town. 1-4 October. Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Rhodes University Sol Plaatje Media Leadership Institute  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/CONCEPTUALISINGCONVERGENCE.ppt#256>

2003. Reporting our biggest problem. Presentation to Metropolitan Life Eastern Cape Media Indaba, Fish River Sun, 4 June.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/povertyjournalismecape.ppt>

2003. A half-told story: developing a research agenda into representation of poverty in the South African news media. Paper presented at 2003 annual conference of the Southern African Communications Association, Durban, 25-27 June.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/Povertypaperforsacomm.doc>

2003. Media training: maximising triumphs and minimising travesties. Some lessons from the experience of impact assessment from Southern Africa. Paper and presentation to seminar: “Impact indicators: making a difference”, Independent Journalism Centre, Chisinau, Moldova, 15 May.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/Media%20training.doc>

2003. Whose poll is it - the politicians', or the people's? Ethical implications for the media. Presentation to Misa elections seminar, Johannesburg. 29 October.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/misaelect.ppt>

2003. A strategy for covering poverty. Presentation to Peninsula Technikon Media Students Conference: “The Role of Media in Poverty Alleviation”, Cape Town, 20-24 October  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/povertyjournalismpentech.ppt>

2002: Taking cyberjournalism seriously: milking the medium. Presentation to Highway Africa conference, Johannesburg, September 2002.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/hapresentation02.swf>

2002: Nepad news - the good, the bad and the ugly. Presentation to Highway Africa conference, Johannesburg, September 2002.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/nepadmedia.doc>

2002: All change: environmental journalism meets the 21<sup>st</sup> century. Paper presented at International Institute for Communications Conference, Johannesburg 31 September 2002. <http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/allchange1.doc>

2002: Building effective media liaison in the public sector. Presentation to workshop of Gauteng legislature. <http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/gauteng.htm>

2002: More media for southern Africa? The place of politics, economics and convergence in developing media density. Paper prepared for: Convergence: Technology, Culture And Social Impacts. International Research Seminar: 6-10 May. Graduate Programme in Cultural and Media Studies, University of Natal, Durban Southern African and South-South Working Group on Media, Culture and Communication.

2001. It's raining training. Keynote presentation to National Community Radio Forum, Johannesburg. 3 August, 2001.

2001: Networking journalism teachers in southern Africa. Presentation to SADC media trainers seminar, Grahamstown: Rhodes University. 8 September, 2001.

2001: Convergence is king. Keynote presentation to SABC staffers for New Media Day event, 1 June 2001.

2001: Remote sensing. Presentation at Freedom Forum First Amendment Online conference. March 22.

2000/1: Guest lectures on South African media at: University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; Belmont University, Nashville; Boston University; State University of New Orleans ("Is there still racism in South African media?", March 3); University of Southern California, Los Angeles; Pennsylvania State University ("Seeing past race: the politics of the Human Rights Commission Inquiry into media racism in post-Apartheid South Africa," March 15).

2000. South Africa contemplates the convergence of cultural content with information and communication technology. Participant in panel discussion at ICT 2000 conference in August 2000, Link Centre, Wits Graduate School of Business, Johannesburg.

2000. The Media, Research and Racial Representation in Post-Apartheid South Africa. Paper presented to African Studies Association conference, Nashville, November.

2000. Harnessing media power for tourism development, Presentation to Minister of Environment and Tourism, Mr Valli Moosa, Johannesburg, 6 December

2000. Keynote presentation to SABC staffers at New Media Day event.

2000: Old continent, new media. Presentation at Freedom Forum Technology Conference for Journalism Educators. San Francisco, 28 March.

2000: News media to new media. Presentation to board of Times Media Ltd, Johannesburg, 20 April.

2000: From rock art to wap site design. Presentation to SABC executive and staff, Johannesburg, May 25



2000: From drumbeats to digital communication. Presentation to workshop for Media Institute of Southern Africa, Namibian chapter, Windhoek, 28 August.

2000: Between the techno-ignorant and the techno-arrogant. Address to Highway Africa 2000 conference, Grahamstown, 11 September

2000. Deracialisation, democracy and development: transformation of the South African media 1994-2000. Paper presented at: Political Economy of the Media conference, held by the Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies, University of Natal Durban, September 2000.

1999. Partners for success in African Online Media. A presentation to SABC News executive, Johannesburg, 18 October.

1999. The digital manipulation debate: Africa challenging the dominant paradigm. Paper presented to seminar on Ethics, Media Code of Practice and Journalism Training in Africa, Accra, 20 -23 September.

1999. Relations between a listed company and the media. A presentation to Old Mutual Media Workshop, Cape Town 25 February.

1999. Impact of short course training on SADC journalists. A presentation to Regional Media Training Workshop. Arranged by the Nordic-SADC Journalism Centre, in Maputo, 24-27 April.

1999. Communications theory for government communicators. A presentation to Eastern Cape Government Communications Indaba, 21-23 April, East London.

1998: Journalism Education at the Crossroads: re-thinking the needs of university, industry and democracy in the Third World. Paper presented at University Media Educators' meeting, Commonwealth Press Union Editors Forum, Universiti Sains Malaysia, School of Communication, 21 October 1998.

1998. Member of panel of speakers on Technology and the Future of African Media, Discussion Forum, The Freedom Forum African Center. Johannesburg, 16 November.

1998: How valuable is journalism education? Address at seminar, Freedom Forum Africa Center, Johannesburg, 23 February.

1998: Media and democracy in Southern Africa: southern view. Paper presented at North-South Seminar on Media and Democracy, Nordic-SADC Journalism Centre, Maputo, 4 - 7 March.

1998: The role of broadcasting in the future - principles and policy. Presentation to Broadcasting Policy Colloquium, Kopanong Premier Protea Hotel, Benoni, 15-17 March 1998

1998: Broadcasting: it's jay-in, jay-out. Presentation at 20th Annual Conference of the Southern African Communication Association (Sacomm), 17-18 September, RAU, Johannesburg.

1997: Harnessing information technology for Africa's independent media: plant the crops at the start of the rainy season. Paper delivered at conference on The Sustainability of Independent Media in southern Africa, the Media Institute of Southern Africa (MISA), Victoria Falls, October. (<http://journ/staff/berger-misait.html>)

1997: South Africa reporting Africa. Paper given at conference on Africa Reporting Africa, Institute for the Advancement of Journalism, Johannesburg, February.

1997: International Commonwealth Practice on Foreign Press Ownership, Presentation at conference on Foreign Ownership of the Press, Parliamentary Portfolio Committee on Communications, National Assembly, Cape Town, April.

1997: Towards 2000: independent media in southern Africa. Paper presented to: Consultative Conference, Buntstift, Johannesburg, April.

1997: Media and Racism in Mandela's Rainbow Nation. Paper presented to: Conference on Prime Time for Tolerance: Journalism and the Challenge of Racism. International Federation of Journalists World Conference, Bilbao, May.

1997: Accountability of the media to society: reality or myth. Presentation at conference on Media Accountability, Technikon Pretoria, Pretoria, July.

1997: Learning about the learning sector. Presentation at consultative conference between the media industry and journalism trainers. South African National Editors Forum, Grahamstown, September. (<http://journ.ru.ac.za/staff/berger-indejr1.html>)

1997: When a new medium comes along: Internet, elements for a strategy. Presentation at a workshop on New Media, SABC, Johannesburg, October.

1996: Community media: what is it? Keynote paper presented to Community Voices conference, Media Institute of Southern Africa, Malawi, October.

1996: The online future for Commonwealth press. Paper presented at Commonwealth Press Union editors conference, Cape Town, October. (<http://journ.ru.ac.za/staff/berger-commonwealth.htm>)

1996: The alternative press - private and community newspapers and newsagencies. Paper presented to conference Reporting Southern Africa, Institute for the Advancement of Journalism, Johannesburg, October.

1996: The power of research and the research of power. Keynote paper at Communication and the Empowerment of Civil Society conference, 10th biennial conference of the African Council of Communication Educators (ACCE), Cape Town, November. (<http://journ.ru.ac.za/staff/berger-acce.htm>)

1996: The Internet: a Goldmine for Editors and Journalists. Paper presented to third conference of World Editors Forum titled Back to Basics, Washington, May 1996. (Published as New Media Lab, occasional publication no. 1; abridged version published in *Rhodes Journalism Review*, 11, 1996).  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/Goldmine.htm>

1996: Appropriate curriculum design for teaching journalism. Paper presented at conference "Developments in Higher Education", Johannesburg, May 1996. Published on the Internet at <http://journ.ru.ac.za/staff/berger-curric.htm>.

1996: Presentation on Ownership of the Press. Research report for government Task Group into Government Communications (Comtask), Johannesburg, 1 July.

1995: Developers and Communication in South Africa. Paper presented at the training course on 'Managing Development in the New South Africa' organised by the Development Bank of Southern Africa, 3rd October.

1995: Grahamstown Community Radio. Keynote address to launch of Grahamstown Community Radio, 4 November.

1994: May: Defining Development and Development Media. Speech to East Cape News Agency workshop, 15 -17 May.

1994: November. Challenges facing the community newspapers. Speech at the launch of Nemato Voice, Port Alfred.

1993: Princess Di and the Principle of Diversity. Speech delivered at a briefing of diplomats on the Independent Media Diversity Trust, Cape Town, 20 February.

1993: De-linking development and democracy: implications for press freedom in Southern Africa. Paper delivered at Making Media Work conference, Rhodes University, Grahamstown.

1993: What future for the Alternative Press? Paper presented to Rhodes University Winter School.

1993: What criteria for measuring media diversity? Paper delivered at policy consultation of the Independent Media Diversity Trust, Johannesburg. 14 June.

1993: Political Intolerance and the Media. Paper delivered to conference organised by the Institute for a Democratic Alternative in SA (Idasa); the Institute for Multiparty Democracy (MPD) and the United Nations Special Committee Against Apartheid, Somerset West. July.

1993: The challenge of the Independent Media Diversity Trust. Speech at the launch of the IMDT, Johannesburg. August.

1993: Good Governance and the Role of the Media. Paper delivered to Democracy and Good Governance Workshop, Stellenbosch, University of Western Cape. August 13. Published in proceedings of the conference.

1993: Community Newspapers. Paper presented on behalf of SOUTH, Saamstaan, Namakwanuus, Media Trainers Forum, Media Training and Development Trust and Peninsula Technikon Journalism Department, at Developing Community Newspapers conference, organised by the Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Johannesburg. 7-8 October.

1993: The small town press and the changing South Africa. Paper given to the Provincial Press Publishers Association conference, Langebaan, West Cape.

1992: Freedom of information and the mass media. Paper delivered to annual conference of the Library and Information Workers Organisation, Peninsula Technikon, Cape Town. 26 September.

1992: The role of student newspapers. Speech to SA Students Press Union training course, University of Cape Town. September.

1992: Training for Transformation: Journalism in the 1990s. Paper delivered to South and Southern African Media seminar organised by the Nieman Foundation and the African-American Institute, Johannesburg.

1992: The promise of the present press: scenarios for the 90s. Paper presented to Media and Democracy seminar, Rhodes University, Grahamstown. 10 April.

1992: Journalism and Ethics. Speech to SA Students Press Union training course, University of Western Cape. March.

1991: Freedom of Speech and the Press in a Changing South Africa. Paper presented at Sowetan Press Freedom Seminar, Johannesburg. October 19.

1991: What is alternative about the alternative press? Paper delivered at University of Cape Town African Studies seminar, 6 August; published in Centre for African Studies newsletter 18, October 1991.

## **12. PARTICIPATION IN OTHER CONFERENCES AND EVENTS:**

2020. Speaker at 4<sup>th</sup> annual dialogue of the African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights and the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights. Kampala, Uganda. 30 October to 1 November.

2018. Most annual Highway Africa conferences, since the inception in 1997.

2018. Orbicom conference "Communication, public space and the city" 6-11 May. Lima, Peru. Chaired a panel on UNESCO report on *World Trends on Freedom of Expression and Media Development*.

2018. Chair of panel, "the Holistic Gender and Media Agenda: An analysis and key findings of the 2018 GAMAG Position Papers", organised the Global Alliance on

Media Agenda as a side event to the Commission on the Status of Women. United Nations headquarters , 23 March. New York, USA.

2018. Chair of a panel: “Safe journalists, strong democracies: How on and offline attacks on women journalists are hurting us all”. Side event during the 62<sup>nd</sup> edition of the Commission on the Status of Women (CSW), United Nations headquarters. 22 March. New York, USA.

2018. Participant in Internet Jurisdiction Policy Network. 24 February. Ottawa, Canada.

2018. Participant and co-organiser. “Improving the communications and information ecosystem to protect the integrity of elections”, Colloquium organised by UNESCO and Global Network Initiative, Paris. 8 February.

2018. Meeting of Focal Points network for UN Plan of Action on Safety of Journalists. Geneva, Switzerland, 30 January.

2017. Participation in the 12<sup>th</sup> Internet Governance Forum (IGF), 18-21 December. Geneva, Switzerland. Moderation of two panels and address to a meeting of national/regional IGF structures, as well as presentation of the World Trends in Freedom of Expression and Media Development: Global Report 2017/2018.

2017. Participant in high-level roundtable on “Review of progress made in the implementation of World Summit on the Information Society (WSIS) outcomes”, convened by the Commission on Science and Technology for Development. 8 May. Geneva, Switzerland.

2017. Participant and co-organiser of conference “Reinforcing regional cooperation to promote freedom of expression and the rule of law in Asia through ending impunity for crimes against journalists”, organized to commemorate the International Day to End Impunity for Crimes Against Journalists, by UNESCO and the Ministry of Finance and Media of Sri Lanka. 4 December. Colombo, Sri Lanka.

2017. Participant at Global Voices Summit. 2-3 December. Colombo, Sri Lanka. Engagements included participation in two panels, and convening of two consultations on Internet indicators.

2017. Participant and co-organiser. “National Initiatives on the Safety of Journalists - What Works?” Seminar, 2 December, Paris.

2017. Presentation on panel “Protecting Sources and Whistleblowers in the Digital Age” at Conference “Power Shifts. Media Freedom and the Internet“ organised and hosted by iRights in cooperation with Konrad Adenauer Stiftung for the Forum Media and Development (FoME), November 16-17. Berlin, Germany.

2017. Presentation: “Essential principles for contemporary media and communications policy making”, at conference: “Agenda for change: developing media in the digital age”, organised by OSCE Mission to Serbia. 16-17 November. Belgrade, Serbia.

2017. Presentation on UNESCO's Internet indicators at "Vietnam Internet Forum – digital for good" hosted by the Embassy of Sweden and the Ministry of Information and Communications. 27-28 November. Hanoi, Vietnam.

2017. Presentation Multi-Stakeholder Conference on Fake News, 13-14 November 2017, convened in Brussels, Belgium, by the European Commission: Directorate-General for Communications Networks, Content and Technology.

2017. Presentation on UNESCO's Internet indicators, ICANN60 conference organised by the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers, 28 October. Abu Dhabi, UAE.

2017. Presentation "World trends in freedom of expression and media development", Yarmouk University, October 25. Irbid, Jordan.

2017. Speaker at a seminar for African Judges, convened by UNESCO and Centre for Human Rights, University of Pretoria, with the contribution of the African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights and the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights. 23-25 October. Pretoria, South Africa.

2017. Participant and co-organiser of IPDCTalks a day-long event themed "Powering sustainable development with public access to information". 28 September, Paris.

2017. Presentation. "UNESCO and Worlds of Journalism", to workshop organized by the Worlds of Journalism research project. 16 September. Cardiff, UK.

2017. Presentation "Does journalism have a future?" at the 6th Future of Journalism conference, organised by Cardiff University's School of Journalism, Media and Cultural Studies. 15 September, Cardiff, UK.

2017. Participant in IAMCR conference, "Transforming Culture, Politics & Communication: New media, new territories, new discourses". July 16-20. Cartagena, Colombia. Eleven engagements included chairing a session led by the Global Alliance for Media and Gender, as well as holding an academic launch of the study "Protecting journalism sources in the digital age". This included moderating panels on UNESCO's World Trends Report on Freedom of Expression and Media Development, New insights into the safety of women journalists, Global consultation on UNESCO's Internet indicators. Berger also chaired a panel on the safety of women journalists, and another on ongoing UNESCO research into media, social media, and media and information literacy as relevant to addressing terrorism and violent extremism. <https://en.unesco.org/news/unesco-engages-academics-iamcr>

2017. Participant in Technical workshop on indicator 16.10.1 of the Sustainable Development Goals, organized by UNESCO and the Office of the High Commissioner on Human Rights. 28 June. Geneva, Switzerland.

2017. Presentation: "Shielding journalism. What role for media actors?" World News Media Congress, organized by WAN-IFRA. 7-9 June. Durban, South Africa. Further activities at the event: addressed board of World Editors Forum, chaired the Press Freedom Roundtable, moderated a plenary session on Trust and journalism, and launched the UNESCO book "Protecting Journalism Sources in the Digital Age".

2017. Participant at Stockholm Internet Forum. 15-18 May. Stockholm, Sweden.

2017. Participant at Rightscon. March 29 – 31. Brussels, Belgium.

2017. Participant and co-organiser. “Journalism under fire: challenges of our time”. Colloquium organised by UNESCO. 23 March. Paris, France.

2017. Participant in seminar “FakeNews – Innocuous or intolerable?”, organized by UN Special Rapporteur on Freedom of Expression and Opinion, and ARTICLE 19. Wilton Park, 16-17 February. Wilton Park, UK.

2017. Panelist in “Media and Information Literacy: Educational Strategies for the Prevention of Violent Extremism”, event convened by UN Alliance of Civilisations, UN General Assembly, 10 February, New York.

2016. Lecture at the Faculty of journalism at Lomonosov Moscow State University. 15 December.

2016. Presentation during “Threats and opportunities for regional media in digital age. EU and Russian perspectives on freedom of expression in 21st century”, Seminar organized by the Russian Union of Journalists, the European Federation of Journalists and the European Union. 15-16 December. Moscow, Russia.

2016. Participant at Internet Governance Forum, December 7-10, Guadalajara, Mexico. Role included leading sessions on Encryption and Safety of Journalists in the Digital Age, “Social media and youth radicalization in the digital age”, and “Protecting the safety of journalists online and offline in global Internet Governance ecosystem”.

2016. Presentation: UNESCO’s Internet Universality approach, at “International Symposium on Internet Governance: theories, models and research perspectives”, organised by the University of Salerno. Nov 10-11. Salerno, Italy.

2016. Presentation titled UNESCO as resource for teaching war and peace reporting, at conference “Best Practice in teaching conflict, war and peace journalism, convened by Oslo and Akershus University College of Applied Sciences. 7 – 8 November. Oslo, Norway.

2016. Delivery of Centre for the Freedom of the Media Annual Lecture, “Your right to know relies on justice for journalists under attack”, organised by Centre for Freedom of Media, University of Sheffield. 10 November. Sheffield, UK.

2016. Speaker at “Stand up for journalists and justice”, a commemoration of International Day to End Impunity for Crimes Against Journalists, organised by Free Press Unlimited, UNESCO, and the ministry of Foreign Affairs of The Netherlands. 2 November. The Hague, The Netherlands.

2016. Participant and co-organiser of IPDCTalks a day-long event themed “Powering sustainable development with public access to information”. 26 September, Paris.

2016. Speaker at Conference on the International Day for Universal Access to Information. Organised by Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, UNESCO, the Namibian

government, Action Namibia, and the African Platform for Access to Information. 16 September. Windhoek, Namibia.

2016. Participant and co-organiser of the seminar, “Strengthening judiciary systems and African Courts to protect the safety of journalists and end impunity”, convened by UNESCO and the African Court on Human and Peoples’ Rights. 10 September. Arusha, Tanzania.

2016. Participant in IAMCR conference, 27-31 July. Leicester, UK. Moderated a panel discussion on the UNESCO report on *World Trends in Freedom of Expression and Media Development – Special Digital Focus 2015*.

2016. Participant and co-organiser of World Press Freedom Day “Access to information and fundamental freedoms. This is your Right!”. 2-4 May. Helsinki, Finland. Role included presentation at “Research Conference on the Safety of Journalists - Knowledge is the Key” organised by UNESCO and the UNESCO Chair at University of Gothenburg, in collaboration with IAMCR, University of Sheffield, University of Helsinki and University of Tampere. Berger also made remarks during a session on Access to Information and Sustainable Development Goals. Berger further attended and intervened at Freedom Online Coalition meeting, as well as the IFEX meeting on their impunity campaign. After the conference, Berger opened the Public Seminar on UNESCO’s impact in the Arab Region

2016. Chair of panel on “Building digital safety for journalism” at Rightscon, March 30 to April 1. San Francisco, USA, and another panel on UNESCO indicators for Internet development.

2016. Participant in BBC Media Action event: “Governance and accountability: what role for media?” 23 February. London, UK.

2016. Launch of second edition of UNESCO’s report on World Trends in Freedom of Expression and Media Development at an academic seminar at the Department of Journalism and Media Studies at Høgskolen i Oslo og Akershus (HiOA). 16 February. Oslo, Norway.

2016. Participant and organiser of seminar: “News Organizations standing up for safety of media professionals”, organised by UNESCO. 5 February. Paris.

2015. Opening of the 250th anniversary year of Nordic “principle of publicity”. “Anders Chydenius – Press Freedom 250 Years”. 4 December. Helsinki, Finland.

2015: Presentation at conference “Arcs in Internet Regulation: Assessing New Directions”, part of the annual Peking-Oxford-Stanford University series of conferences in Internet Law and Policy. 23- 24 November. University of Oxford, Oxford.

2015. Participant and co-organiser of event to mark International Day to End Impunity for Crimes against Journalists. 2 November. Paris, France.

2015. Presentation on supporting safety of journalists in Pakistan. At national consultation and validation workshop “The State of Journalists’ Safety in Pakistan



based on UNESCO national level Journalists' Safety Indicators". 29 October. Islamabad, Pakistan.

2015. Participant on a panel "Dialogue of Trust" at the Festival of Russian Journalists, organized by the UNESCO National Commission and the Russian Union of Journalists. 2-5 October. Sochi, Russia.

2015. Participant in expert workshop on mechanisms to strengthen media freedom in the Arab region, organised by IFJ. 10 September. Amman, Jordan.

2015. Lead speaker at launch of Jordan Media Development Indicators report. 8 September. Amman, Jordan.

2015. Participant in the plenary session at Deutsche Welle Global Media Forum on UNESCO's work on safety of journalists. 22-24 June. Bonn, Germany

2015. Moderator of a panel "Freedom of expression in countering online radicalization" within the conference "Youth and the Internet: fighting radicalization and extremism", organized by UNESCO, 16-17 June. Paris.

2015. Participant in panel titled "Protection of Journalists and Media Freedom – Key to Sustainable Future", organized by Lithuanian and Latvian permanent missions to the UN. 27 May. UN Headquarters, New York.

2015. Presentation on panel "The 'Fourth Estate' in the 'State of Surveillance'" European University Institute conference "The State of the Union", 7-8 May. Florence, Italy.

2015. Participation in World Press Freedom Day, including moderating the opening plenary, and addressing a session dealing with the Global Forum for Media Development, and another on Journalism Safety. 2-5 May. Riga, Latvia.

2015. Participant in panel at the "Global Media Freedom Conference", convened by Denmark and World Association of Newspapers, 29 – 30 April. Copenhagen, Denmark.

2015. Participant and co-organiser of conference "CONNECTing-the-dots", organised by UNESCO. 3-4 March. Paris, France.

2014. Speaker at Global Cyberspace Cooperation Summit V, organised by the East-West Institute and the German Foreign Ministry. 3-5 December. Berlin, Germany.

2014. Participant and co-organiser of the "Global Media Forum: the role of media in realizing the future we want for all". 25-28 August. Bali, Indonesia. he delivered a presentation on the safety of journalists, and chaired the closing session.

2014. Speaker at symposium "Making the Protection of Journalists A Reality: Time to end Impunity", hosted by BBC Global News and the Centre for Freedom of the Media at the University of Sheffield, 7 April. London, UK.

2014. Speaker on international standards and governance of public media. Atelier de travail sur la composition des conseils d'administration des médias audiovisuels

publics dans les pays démocratiques, organised by the National Independent Authority for Information and Communication. 6 March. Tunis, Tunisia.

2013. Presentation at International Workshop on “Freedom of Expression on the Internet”, organised by the German Commission for UNESCO and the UNESCO Chair of Freedom of Communication and Information at the University of Hamburg, in cooperation with UNESCO. 10 - 11 December. Berlin, Germany.

2013. Speaker at the 5<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Steering Committee on Media and Information Society, Council of Europe on the protection of journalism and the safety of journalists. 3-6 December. Strasbourg, France.

2013. Participant at Internet Governance Forum (IGF). 24 November. Bali, Indonesia. He moderated a panel titled “Protecting journalists, bloggers and media actors in the digital age”. Berger also took part in a joint forum with European Broadcasting Union, Council of Europe, Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe, UNESCO, World Economic Forum, titled: “Independent journalism on the Internet: how to protect and finance it and which role for the public service media”. In addition, Berger was a speaker at Open Forum of Freedom Online Coalition, as well as other engagements.

2013. Presentation “Regardless of frontiers” – Article 19 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and UNESCO’s evolving approach to online freedom of speech” Panel convened by the Canadian National Commission of UNESCO at the World Social Science Forum. 13 -15 October Montreal, Canada,

2013. Guest lecture at Carlton University journalism school, 16 October. Ottawa, Canada

2013. Speaker at seminar in honour of Prof Helge Ronning. 9 October. Oslo, Norway.

2013. Wilton Park conference on Media and Fragile States, and co-chair a workshop session on freedom of expression. 10 October.

2013. Participant in Freedom Online Conference, 17-18 June. Tunis, Tunisia. Speaker in session “Promoting standards – the role of civil society and intergovernmental organisations”.

2013. Participant in International Conference on Safety and Security of Pakistani Journalists. 6-7 March. Islamabad, Pakistan.

2013. Participant, co-organiser and panel moderator in conference “Towards Knowledge Societies for Peace and Sustainable Development. First WSIS+10 Review Event”, organised by UNESCO. 25-27 February. Paris, France.

2012. Participant and co-organiser of “Second UN Inter-Agency Meeting on the Safety of Journalists and the Issue of Impunity”, 22-23 November. Vienna, Austria.

2012. Represent UNESCO at Internet Governance Forum (IGF). 6-9 November. Baku, Azerbaijan. During this event, Berger was a keynote speaker in workshop on Safety of Online Actors, co-hosted with several other organisations, and chaired a

workshop to launch of UNESCO book about Internet Privacy and the Right to Freedom of Expression.

2012. Presentation to Symposium “From Online Activism to Offline Action. Digital Media and Democratic Space”, organised by FOME. October 29 – 31. Berlin, Germany

2012. Meeting of media donors, convened by CIMA in association with us and several other donors/foundations. 19 October.

2012. Participant in Freedom Online Conference, 6-7 September. Nairobi, Kenya. Speaker in session “Censorship vs freedom of expression, assembly and association”.

2012. Participant and co-organiser of World Press Freedom Day conference, “New Voices: Media Freedom Helping to Transform Societies”. 3-5 May. Tunis, Tunisia. During this, Berger moderated a panel on decriminalisation involving four Special rapporteurs dealing with freedom of expression.

2011. Participant in Press Freedom Round Table, World Association of Newspapers conference, Vienna, 12-15 October.

2011. Participant in panel discussion at TV White Spaces Workshop, convened by the Wireless Access Providers Association (WAPA) and the Association for Progressive Communications (APC), Johannesburg, 5 October.

2011. Expert speaker in “breakout group” on content distribution, and chair of the Young Professionals meeting, International Institute of Communications Annual Conference, Johannesburg, 3-4 October.

2010. Invited chair of panel discussion: “Journalism training in developing countries”, within conference on “The Future of Journalism Education”, 20th anniversary conference of the European Journalism Training Association, 21-22 May, hosted by UNESCO, Paris.

2010. Meeting on Mapping Digital Media, convened by Open Society Institute, Cairo. 15 October.

2010. Guest speaker for launch of “Africa United” book in Amsterdam, 15 April, book published by Twenty Ten Project, Kit Publishers, Amsterdam.

2010. Invited participant in African Regional Conference on the Right of Access to Information, Carter Center, 7-9 February, Accra.

2009. Follow-up seminar by International Federation of Journalists on the Future of Journalism. 12 November, London.

2009. Seminar by International Federation of Journalists on the Future of Journalism. 17-18 June, Brussels

2009. Annual conference of Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication, 5 - 8 August, Boston

2009. Changing America 2010. Enhancing the Future: Innovation & Collaboration. A conference convened by the Knight Digital Media Center, USC Annenberg School for Communication & Journalism, in partnership with News21: Carnegie-Knight Initiative for the Future of Journalism Education. November 6-7, 2009. Los Angeles.

2009. Power Reporting 2009. The African Investigative Journalism Conference. October 26-28.

2008. The future of civic media. Knight News Challenge Winners Conference at MIT, Boston. June 11-13.

2008. Interactive Media Conference. Las Vegas. 14-15 May.

2007. Invited expert to Africa Media Initiative workshop, Mount Grace Hotel, Johannesburg, 1-2 December.

2007. Invited expert to UNESCO consultation on Media Development Indicators, Paris, 10-11 December.

2007. Visiting scholar, School of Journalism and Communication, University of Queensland, Australia (two months).

2007. Visiting guest lecturer, Tampere University, School of 21-23 September, 2007.

2007. Launch of African Media Development Initiative report. Nairobi, Kenya. 15 January.

2006: Point of convergence 2. Convened by LINK Centre and the Mandela Institute, Wits University, Johannesburg. 30 November 2006

2006: SABC-SA National Editors Forum conference on "Media and Society: Gender and Media in South Africa". 18 – 19 October, Sandton.

2006: Point of convergence. A Law, Economics, and Regulation workshop on the Challenges of Convergence: new technologies, policies and regulations under the Electronic Communications Act 2005. Convened by LINK Centre and the Mandela Institute, Wits University, Johannesburg. 05 October 2006

2006: Africa Media Development Initiative, Technical Workshop, convened by BBC World Service Trust, Nairobi, Kenya, 28th-29th September 2006

2006: Second Workshop on Evaluating Journalism Education and Training at Tertiary Institutions - developing a methodology for Southern Africa. Rhodes University, Grahamstown. 8 September 2006.

2006: African Media Development Initiative (AMDI) workshop on Strengthening Africa's Private Independent Media, Johannesburg, 19-20 June 2006.

2006: Asia Media Summit 2005. May 9 - 11, 2005, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

2006: Conference on Broadcasting Reforms, convened by FES-SABA-Misa in Maputo, 13-16 August 2006.

2006: Brainstorming Meeting: Future and options for state-owned newspapers and news agencies. 16-18 June, Magaliesberg, Gauteng

2005. World Summit on the Information Society, Tunis, November 15.

2005. CNN-MultiChoice African journalism awards. 25 June 2005. Nairobi, Kenya.

2005. Invited participant in workshop: "What to do with state controlled print media? – A brainstorming exercise". 27 to 29 May, 2005, Knorhoek Guesthouse, Stellenbosch.

2005. African Media Development Facility Meeting, arranged by BBC World Service Trust and Reuters Foundation, Hotel Meridien, Dakar, Senegal  
Wednesday, May 4th, 2005.

2005: Workshop on Evaluating Journalism Education and Training at Tertiary Institutions - developing a methodology for Southern Africa. Rhodes University, Grahamstown 12 June 2005.

2004. African Economic Editors Forum, Johannesburg, 6-8 December.

2004. The Role and Place of the Media in the Information Society in Africa and the Arab Region, Marrakech (Morocco), 22-24 November.

2004. Africa Telecom. Convened by International Telecommunications Union. Cairo, 1-8 May.

2003. African Economic Editors Forum, Johannesburg, 26-30 October.

2003. Conference: Sustaining Environmental Journalism, Nelson Mandela Gateway, Cape Town, November 20-21.

2003: Networking Africa's future: lessons of empowerment from communities. KwaMaritime, Pilanesberg. April.

2003: Annual conference of SA Communications Association (Sacomm), Durban 25-27 June.

2002: Roundtable: Building Civil Society with Sustainable Media :Models and Options, Sanur, Bali. Sept 9-12, Aspen Institute.

2001: Freedom Forum First Amendment Online conference. New York, March.

2001: Before the Fall. Conference on New Media, University of Berkeley, California, March 22.

2000. African Studies Association annual conference, Nashville, November .

2000. IBA workshop on elections and media; Johannesburg, January.

1999. The role of the media in elections. Electoral Institute of South Africa, Country Club, Johannesburg, 26 February.

1998: Commonwealth Press Union Editors Forum, Universiti Sains Malaysia, School of Communication, 21 October.

1998. Reporting Africa: return to the agenda. Centre for Journalism Studies, University of Wales, Cardiff. November .

1998. Economics Journalism for Trainers. Economic Development Institute, World Bank. Nairobi, Kenya. 14-18 December.

1998: Journalism education seminar, Freedom Forum African Center, Johannesburg, 23 February

1998: 20th Annual Conference of the Southern African Communication Association, Sacomm, 17-18 September, RAU, Johannesburg.

1998: Towards the New Millennium - New Challenges for Public Broadcasting. 30 September - 2 October. Biarritz, France.

1998: Technology and the Future of African Media. Discussion forum. The Freedom Forum African Center, Johannesburg, 16 November.

1997: Media, Truth and Reconciliation: A workshop for journalists covering the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, organised by the Media Peace Centre, January 31 to February 1, Cape Town.

1997: Consultative Conference, Buntstift, Johannesburg, April.

1997: Prime Time for Tolerance: Journalism and the Challenge of Racism. International Federation of Journalists World Conference, Bilbao, May.

1997: The Sustainability of Independent Media in southern Africa, the Media Institute of Southern Africa (MISA), Victoria Falls, October.

1997: The Truth and Reconciliation Commission and Human Rights Journalism in South Africa, Applied Broadcasting Centre, Johannesburg, 3 October.

1997: Second World Television Forum, United Nations, New York, 19 November.

1996: The Open Democracy Bill: Central Controversies, conference held by Freedom of Expression Institute, Marula Lodge, Northern Province;

1996: International Press Institute annual conference, Jerusalem;

1996: Developments in Higher Education, conference arranged by South African technikons and the Dutch government, Johannesburg;

1996: FIEJ and World Editors Forum conferences, Washington;

1996: Association of Alternative Newsweeklies conference; Salt Lake City.

1995: Poynter Institute course for Journalism Trainers, St Petersburg, Florida.

1995: Freedom of information conference, Grahamstown, February.

1995: University of Stockholm visit and presentation.

1995: World Newspaper Congress (FIEJ), Paris, France.

1995: Training programme for Carte Blanche, Swaziland.

1995: Launch of Resarec (African Development Communications Research and Training Network), Cote D'ivoire.

1993: World Newspaper Congress (FIEJ) conference, Berlin.

1993: Newspaper Press Union annual conference, Cape Town.

1993: Provincial Press Publishers Association, Langebaan.

1993: Conference on the Community Press, Johannesburg.

1992: Newspaper Press Union annual conference, Manzini (Swaziland).

1992: International Press Institute annual conference, Budapest.

1992: World Newspaper Congress (FIEJ) annual conference, Prague;

1992: The Alternative Press seminar programme, Poynter Institute, Florida;

1992: Training of trainers inaugural workshop of the Institute for the Advancement of Journalism (University of the Witwatersrand)

1991: Tours of German newspapers as guest of the Bonn government;

1989: Tours of East German papers as guest of GDR government.

### **13. CONSULTANCIES & OTHER ACTIVITIES:**

#### **13.1 Consultancies:**

Since joining UNESCO in 2011, Berger has not undertaken private consultancies. He has overseen numerous consultancies awarded by UNESCO for research into the Organisation's Internet Freedom Series, and all editions of the *UNESCO Report on World Trends in Freedom of Expression and Media Development*.

2011: Research for Media Institute of Southern Africa on assessing 20 years of press freedom in Africa. Published as the book "Media in Africa: 20 years after the Windhoek Declaration", available at [www.misa.org](http://www.misa.org)

2011: Research for Open Society Institute Network Media Programme on Digitisation in South Africa.

2001-2010: Annual speech made at the awards ceremony of the Mondi-Shanduka Newspaper Journalism competition.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/Projects/Mondi%20awards/index.htm>

2009/10: Consultancy for Panos Institute West Africa on digital broadcasting, and for World Intellectual Property Organisation on broadcast signal protection. Berger was also engaged by Freedom House to review a study of Internet freedom in Africa.

2007. Reviewer for Open Society Institute of report: *Meeting Their Mandates? An Assessment and Analysis of the South African Media and ICT Statutory and Public Interest Bodies*, chapter on: SABC News in review. Prepared by: Michelle Roseborough and William Bird. Edited by Kate Skinner and Tanya Owen.

2007 - 2009. Advisor to AfriMAP/NMP Survey on Public Broadcasting in Africa, a research project of the Open Society Institute (London).

2007. Discussant in Research Session 5B, Journalism Education II. World Journalism Education Congress. Media, education and development: the quest for new paradigms. 25 – 28 June, Singapore

2006: Advisor to Commission responsible for SABC inquiry into alleged "blacklisting" of expert commentators.

2005: Co-commissioner on SABC inquiry into non-showing of TV footage of disruption of rally addressed by deputy president.

2005: Conducted an evaluation for Thompson Foundation of its training provided to Botswana TV.

2005: Co-wrote (with Robert Brand) an expert opinion for the legal defence on the issue of protection of journalists' confidential sources in the case of *Imvume Ltd. V Mail&Guardian*

1998: Impact assessment of training activities of Nordic SADC Journalism Centre. This consultancy project entailed research interviews with trainees in five SADC countries.

1995: Research for Swedish International Development Agency (Sida):



On commission from Sida, Berger researched many of the media projects in South Africa that were funded from Sweden in 1992-1994, and made recommendations for that country's future media support policies in South Africa.

### **13.2 Submissions:**

Since he joined UNESCO in 2011, this kind of personal initiative advocacy has not be undertaken by Berger.

2010. Verbal submission on Public Service Broadcasting Bill, convened by Department of Communications. Midrand, 15 November.

2010. Submission on Icasa Discussion Document on Internet Protocol Television (IPTV) and Video on Demand (VOD), 25 March.

2010. Comments for Open Society Institute on Afrimap SA Country report. 5 February.

2010. Submission on Public Service Broadcasting Bill, to Department of Communications. 14 January.

2009. Submission to Parliamentary Portfolio Committee on Communications on the proposed amendment to the Broadcasting Act, No 4 of 1999. Personal submission by Prof Guy Berger, 5 August.

2009. Submission to Department of Communications on their discussion paper titled "Local and digital content development strategy for South Africa". 20 October.

2009. Comments for UNESCO on draft report: "Media Pluralism Development Landscape In Mozambique. A study based on the UNESCO Media Development Indicators".

2007. Developed draft position paper for SA National Editors Forum (Sanef) submission to Ministerial Inquiry into Intelligence Agencies. "No spying on journalists, no journalists as spies".

2007. Co-developed with Jeanne Prinsloo draft position paper for SA National Editors Forum (Sanef) to Parliamentary Portfolio Committee on Communications concerning Film & Publications Amendment Bill. "From thinking Protection, to emphasising Preparation".

2004. Produced document for SA National Editors Forum: Draft guidelines on "Confidential briefings and sources".

2004 Wrote submission to Portfolio Committee on Communications: The Convergence Bill. 03 February 2004

2003: Compiled submission on SABC's Draft Editorial Policies for Rhodes University Department of Journalism and Media Studies.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/sabcpolicies.doc>

2003: Compiled first draft of submission by SA National Editors Forum on SABC's draft editorial policies. <http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/SanefonSABCpolicies.doc>

2002: Participant in South African National Editors Forum (Sanef) Submission To The Portfolio Committee On Communications On The Broadcasting Amendment Bill, 19 September 2002, Parliament, Cape Town.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/sanefbill.doc>

2002: Comments on the Media Diversity and Development Bill, February. Submitted to Parliamentary Portfolio committee on Communications.  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/mddacomment.doc>

2002: The SA National Editors Forum Comments on the MDDA bill, compiled by Guy Berger from a Sanef discussion, edited by Mathatha Tsedu. Submission to Parliamentary Portfolio committee on Communications  
<http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/fulltext/mddacommentssanef.doc>

2002: What are the media preconditions for an election to qualify as being "free and fair"? Discussion document compiled for SA National Editors Forum (SANEF). 24 February 2002 <http://guyberger.ru.ac.za/Research/Democracy/election.htm>  
Also at: [http://www.sabcnews.com/features/zim\\_crisis/precondition.html](http://www.sabcnews.com/features/zim_crisis/precondition.html)

1998: (editor) Rhodes academics' response to the Green Paper on Broadcasting, 15 February.